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The Daily Oregonian.

HENRY L. PITTOCK, Proprietor.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week Single copies 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at **$10 per annum in advance; $6 for six months; $3 for three months.** Advertisements at liberal rates

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OF JACKSONVILLE OREGON

WILL SPEND THIS WINTER IN WASHINGTON D C as agent for procuring bounties, pensions arrears of pay prize money pay for horses, steamboats and other property lost or destroyed while in the service of the United States, or in Oregon and Washington Territories in 1855 6, or California Indian wars and Quartermaster's stores or subsistence supplies taken for the army; and for the prosecution of claims of all kinds against the United States. Ordnance and Quartermaster accounts adjusted, and certificates of non indebtedness procured for discharged officers

I will be pleased to correspond with those who are engaged, or desire to engage in obtaining such claims and send also their claims against the United States I will send them all necessary forms and instructions and keep them advised of all laws and decisions relating to claims and my fees on such claims will be but one-half the fees charged claimants

I refer to members of Congress officers of the Government, and others who have resided in Oregon or Washington during the last twenty years

Address B F DOWELL
j19dtf Washington D C

Notice.

HAVING COMPLETED THE FIRST TWENTY miles of the Oregon Central Railroad, subscribers to the Portland subsidy will please call at the Office of the Company and pay their subscriptions to C S Dyer Sec'y who is authorized to receive and receipt for the same in my name. BEN HOLLADAY

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COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND STAGE LINE.

RUNNING REGULAR DAILY

Carrying U S. Mail and Wells, Fargo & Co's Express

CONNECTING WITH STEAMERS AT OLYMPIA for Victoria and towns in the Sound and on Cowlitz at Pumphrey's Landing and Monticello with O S N Co's boats for Portland

Passengers to connect with Steamers for Victoria should leave Portland Mondays and Fridays

Saddle Horses kept for the worst parts of the road in connecting with the Stages Also Wagons expressly for Freight and Baggage, running Regular Three Times a week For further particulars enquire of QUIMBY & PERKINS, American Exchange Hotel Portland or of

GEO COGGAN, Prop'r
ja15dtf Monticello, W. T.

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Banking & Exchange DEPARTMENT,

PORTLAND OREGON

WE DRAW SIGHT EXCHANGE DIrect on San Francisco, New York Boston and all the principal cities in the Atlantic States and the Dominion of Canada

We also draw direct on London, Dublin Paris and will furnish exchange on other prominent cities in Europe Australia, South America and China.

We also sell **TELEGRAPH EXCHANGE** on San Francisco and all other points desired wherever we have communication by Express

DEPOSITS received on certificate or open account, subject to Check or Sight and accounts kept in Coin or Currency

COLLECTIONS made through the **BANK** or by **EXPRESS** any where in the United States n28tf

THE BANK OF BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital..... $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

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INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

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jy1dtf EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager

LADD & TILTON, BANKERS,

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of **One Dollar and upwards for Date of Deposit.**

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BONDS, ... and other valuables received on Deposit for Safe Keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and promptly remitted.

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IMPERIAL FIRE INSURANCE COMPANY! OF LONDON.

ESTABLISHED IN	1803
Capital Stock Subscribed	$8,000,000 00
do do Paid up	3,500,000 00
Total Cash Assets	6,212,325 48
Deposit in Oregon	50,000 00

INCREASE IN ASSETS,

From January 1st to October 31st, 1871 after Paying all Losses including those at Chicago

$496,510 40!

THIS COMPANY'S BUSINESS IS DEVOTED EXclusively to **Fire Insurance** and it is the ONLY ENGLISH COMPANY represented in America doing a **FIRE INSURANCE** business with an ample Capital and large Accumulated funds **not liable for Life or Marine Losses.**

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fe2dlm For Oregon and Washington Territory

JOHN R. FOSTER

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS,

PORTLAND, OREGON

HAS FOR SALE AT THE LOWEST RATES AN assortment of

Howe's Platform & Counter Scales.

THE BEST IN USE

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

MINERS' COODS,

NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS, AXES, ETC, ETC.

Which he invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere

Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL

fe24dtf JOHN R. FOSTER.

SUGARS.

BY BARKENTINE GRACE ROBERTS

FROM HONOLULU Direct,

4,400 kegs ISLAND SUGARS,

ASSORTED GRADES

For Sale by

ALLEN & LEWIS.

d1st

L. A. GODDARD,

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OREGON

Livery & Hack Stable.

THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY

HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES

Hacks on Call Day and Night,

Nos 114 & 116 Second St, cor Morrison

LUMBER.

WE THE UNDERSIGNED HAVING THIS DAY purchased the interest of St. Helens Mill ... and to their lumber yard at the foot of Alder street and having made arrangements with the said Company to keep us supplied with all kinds of lumber will be prepared to furnish orders at short notice

All persons indebted to said Company are requested to call upon us and settle their accounts without delay we being authorized to receipt for the same

W R MATTHEWS
WM PICKERING
Portland February 16th 1872 fe17dtf

River Steamers.

WILLAMETTE TRANSPORTATION COMPANY.

UNTIL FURTHER NOTICE THE STEAMER

E. N. COOKE,

Will leave Portland for Oregon City at 2 o clock P M each day (except Sunday) Returning will leave Oregon City for Portland at 7 30 A M

Passengers for Lafayette,

and intermediate places

Will take the Cars leaving East Portland 6:30 A. M

Connecting at Canemah with the

STEAMER DAYTON,

ON

Monday, Wednesday and Friday,

OF EACH WEEK

For information as to Freight or Passage apply at the Office Front and F streets

m2dtf J D BILES, Agent

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S NOTICE!

THE BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 5 o clock A M

FOR WALLULA—Every Monday and Friday at 5 o clock A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M

FOR MONTICELLO—Daily at 7½ o'clock A M

n17dtf J C AINSWORTH President

Railroads.

NOTICE.

THE OREGON CENTRAL R. R. CO.

WILL ON AND AFTER MONDAY JANUARY 29th run a DAILY

FREIGHT AND PASSENGER TRAIN

from

PORTLAND TO CORNELIUS,

Leaving Cor Fourth and Stark Sts at 3 P M Leave Cornelius at 7 A M

OUT FREIGHT received for the present at the Portland Warehouse & Dock Co.'s Wharf. IN FREIGHT delivered to Consignees. WM H LOTHER, Supt

H A JEROME Gen l Ag't Portland ja30dtf

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

NO. 15. TIME SCHEDULE NO 15.

TO TAKE EFFECT WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 13 1871, at 4.30 A M—for the government and information of employes only the Company reserve the right to vary therefrom as circumstances may require

Daily Trains will run between

PORTLAND AND EUGENE

AS FOLLOWS

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	1 00 P M	Eugene	8 30 P M
Eugene	4 30 A M	Portland	11 45 A M

Freight Trains (with Passenger Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between

PORTLAND AND JUNCTION

as follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	6 30 A M	Junction	
Junction	5 55 A M	Portland	4 50 P M

O & C R R Ferry connects with all Regular Trains

Close connections are made at EUGENE with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

Tickets for sale over the Stage Line to the below given points

In OREGON—Oakland Roseburg Jacksonville

In CALIFORNIA—Yreka Butteville Soda Springs Sacramento Ferry Pitt River Red Bluff Tehama Shasta, Callahan's Ranch Fort Jones.

Tickets for sale at Company s Office,

Cor. F and Front sts, at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours except when through Bills of Lading are given

Freight will not be Received for Shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.,

H THIELSEN, Gen' Supt
J C HILDRETH Asst. Supt.
E P ROGERS
n29dtf Gen l Freight and Passenger Agent.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line

OVERLAND ROUTE,

With its Connections East and West, is the

Shortest, Quickest and Best Route

BETWEEN THE

Pacific and Atlantic,

VIA

Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.

THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAIL! making close and reliable connections at **OMAHA** with trains arriving from the West by

THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO

With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South

The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built owned and run by this Co between Omaha and Chicago

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R R OFFICE Portland, Oregon

At COMPANY'S OFFICE 203 Montgomery Street San Francisco and at C P R R offices in San Francisco and Sacramento

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island

A. M SMITH,
General Passenger Agent, Chicago
HUGH RIDDLE Gen l Sup't Chicago
A I WAIT
Gen l Ag't for Pacific States San Francisco,
se21dtf

IRON AND STEEL

WIRE ROPE,

FLAT AND ROUND,

FOR HOISTING FROM MINING SHAFTS AND Inclines Ferry Ropes Guy Ropes, for Transmitting Power etc

MANUFACTURED OF ANY LENGTH OR SIZE.

Wire Rope is much Cheaper, Lighter and more durable than any other kind Rope

Hallidie's Endless Wire Rope Way,

(WIRE TRAMWAY)

For the rapid and economical transportation of Ores and other materials over mountainous and difficult roads, (Secured by U S Patent) Also

PATENT CRIP PULLEY,

For Transmitting power and by which the Rope is not injured and cannot slip

SEND FOR CIRCULARS

AGENCY OF THE PACIFIC WIRE & W. R. MANF'C CO.

(OF CALIFORNIA)

All kinds and sizes of Wire constantly on hand and manufactured to order

A S HALLIDIE,
119 Front Street San Francisco
California
n23d1mp

EXTRA CHOICE NO 1 MACKEREL,

By Rail Direct,

PUT UP ESPECIALLY FOR THIS MARKET—IN half bbls quarters and kits For sale by
fe22daw1m J M CRAKEN & CO

CRYSTALLINE!

HUNNEWELL'S KEROSENE OF THE ABOVE brand direct from the Refinery It is the safest brand in market, and its superior quality is well known For sale by the Agents
fe22dawlm J M CRAKEN & CO

By Overland Telegraph.

[DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

EASTERN DATES TO MARCH 4

EASTERN STATES

Philadelphia News.

PHILADELPHIA, March 3—On Saturday afternoon a party of roughs including the notorious Dan Redding attempted to interfere with the business of McClure and Gray of the Senatorial Committee, but were ejected from the room, several of the party being roughly handled

The Centennial Commissioners representatives of twenty-one States, will hold an informal meeting at the Continental to-morrow morning, after which they will be welcomed to the city at Independence Hall by the Mayor Gen Hawley of Connecticut will respond.

The Internationals.

NEW YORK, March 3—Garibaldi has accepted with thanks an honorary membership in Section 8 of the International Society of New York The letter bears date Caprera February 6th The organization has arranged for a mass meeting in Tompkins Square on the 7th instant, to advocate the employment by the Government of all persons out of work

The seventeenth anniversary of the accession of Alexander to the Russian throne was celebrated by a solemn *Te Deum* in the Russian Greek chapel yesterday

Accident to Mrs Stowe

NEW YORK, March 3—Mrs Harriet Beecher Stowe met with a serious accident on February 29th at her home on Mandarin Flat, by falling backward from a table on which she was standing to arrange a window curtain—her head striking the edge of a bedstead and her back hitting a bath-tub She was picked up insensible, but the latest accounts indicate that she is likely to recover

Illness of Admiral Beggs

NEW BRUNSWICK (N J) March 3—Rear Admiral Beggs continues ill at his residence here, but his condition is not considered dangerous

Storm at Norfolk

NORFOLK (Va) March 3—A terrific gale, accompanied with sleet and snow, has prevailed all day The steamers advertised to sail to-day defer their departure until the storm abates High tides have covered many of the wharves with two feet of water The telegraph lines on the Norfolk side of the river were prostrated by the storm

WASHINGTON CITY.

Miscellaneous News.

WASHINGTON, March 3—The Japanese Embassy thus far has made no calls, etiquette preventing them from doing so until after they shall have been officially received by the President.

The Executive Council of the National Board of Trade has been in session during the past week and has had under consideration various questions on which the Board acted at its annual meeting in St Louis The Executive Council has memorialized Congress in favor of the appointment of a Commissioner to act with another to be appointed in behalf of the Dominion of Canada to negotiate a new treaty of reciprocity between Canada and the United States, on a broader and more comprehensive basis than that in which the former treaty was made with some improvements to the law of July 14th, 1870 In relation to direct importations to interior cities in order to make the Act more efficient These have been recommended and it has urged the formation of a sanitary board of appeal to protect our citizens and our foreign commerce from the irresponsible control of local quarantine officers It has presented the resolution adopted by the Board at St Louis in favor of a gradual and moderate contraction of greenback currency, and of a revision of the tariff system of the country, so that monopoly may be checked, a healthy competition in trade and manufacture be established, and native industry be protected by cheapening the necessaries and comforts of life to the masses of the people The Council has appeared before both Committees on Commerce of Congress, and has presented the views of the Board on the shipping question The Board discriminates between ship owning and ship-building interests, and urge that while many complications exist in connection with the plans proposed for the relief of the latter the course to be pursued in reference to the former is perfectly simple and easy There being a deficiency of tonnage, the judgment of the Board is that every barrier should be removed to its acquisition by American merchants wherein they find that which is suitable for their purposes The Council has therefore presented a memorial drawn up with the greatest care, in accordance with the expressed and unanimous opinion of the Board, asking for permission to American ship owners to register under their own flag for the purposes of foreign trade, steamers and sailing vessels, wherever built, including all tonnage alienated to foreign flags during the war so far as owned may desire this The memorial also recommends the withdrawal of the duty from bonded warehouses on ship stores and supplies and of articles needed for repairs

Financial Affairs.

WASHINGTON March 3—The Secretary of the Treasury has authorized the Assistant Treasurer at New York to purchase $1 000 000 bonds on Thursday, March 14th, and $1,000 000 on Thursday, March 28th The Secretary will sell no gold this month in consequence of heavy payments to be made on account of the called bonds, which fall due on the 6th instant, to the extent of $4,000 000.

BY ATLANTIC CABLE

The Geneva Conference

LONDON, March 3—The *World* says there is the best of reason to believe that the British Government is prepared to consent to allow the arbitration to proceed under the agreement that in no event shall the sum awarded for damages exceed a certain stipulated amount

CUBA

Sunday Sports at Havana

HAVANA, March 3—The Grand Duke Alexis, accompanied by his staff and by General Moreno and others attended a cock fight to-day The day being Sunday a large crowd was present. A ball will be given at the palace to night

CALIFORNIA

From San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO Feb 4—Weather warm foggy and cloudy

Nothing yet from the steamer *Alaska* from Panama now twenty days out

The funeral of the late H H Byrne is now going on One hundred and fifteen members of the Bar assembled at the Court House block and watched the funeral under the Marshalship of Sheriff Adams The funeral is one of the largest ever seen in San Francisco

Dispatches from Guaymas say Gov Pesquira having been reinforced at Alamos after the defeat of a part of his force remained in Sinaloa and advanced a second time for the purpose of securing Mazatlan now in the hands of the rebels

The California Theater has been offered free to the Irish for the celebration of St Patrick's day and accepted

At Suisun to-day the county officers elect of Solano made demands for their position J B Lemon County Treasurer Geo Fremont District Attorney and B Coleman U S Assessor, refused to vacate The Supervisors passed an order recognizing the officers elect A mandamus will be issued in the Supreme Court at once to compel the old officers to vacate This originates out of the Vallejo vote claimed to be illegal

Some time before daylight this morning Officer Fleming discovered the presence of burglars in Kloppuck's store, and summoning several officers to his assistance surrounded the building, cutting off their retreat The officers then descended through the skylight and captured the burglars, who proved to be Stubbs alias Haynes and Price, with numerous aliases both old State prison birds They had broken in the door of the safe but being unable to get through the inner door which was steel they were smashing in the top when discovered They are supposed to be the parties who successfully cracked the safe of Johnson & Co, a few weeks since

The Charter election is going on quietly at Oakland to-day There is virtually no opposition to the Republican ticket

LAST NIGHT'S DISPATCHES.

[SPECIAL DISPATCHES TO THE OREGONIAN]

EASTERN STATES

Our Land Policy - Washington News

CHICAGO, Feb 4—A Washington special says the House Committee on Public Lands agreed upon a bill for the improvement of our present land policy, of which the following points are given Pre emption laws are to be abolished and public land to be settled under the homestead law only The subject of allowing soldiers to take up land and acquire a valid title without residing on it the required length of time was considered but was (not) deemed feasible, being only in fact issuing land to this particular class It is probable the Committee will recommend a reduction for actual residence in their case The bill is quite voluminous and is intended to correct many abuses that are now existing The committee also agreed to meet on Monday for the purpose of considering the Bayfield and St Croix land grant scheme, over which such a protracted struggle has just occurred in the House

It is the expectation that the committee on the French arms investigation will be selected to-morrow The administration Senators express the opinion to-night that Schurz will be put on the committee in the place of Sumner who has declined Others however, are opposing it

A singular suicide occurred in this county on Saturday night Frederick Luth, while sitting quietly with his family suddenly jumped up, took a hatchet lying near and inflicted a ghastly wound in his head from which he expired almost instantly He was one of the witnesses in the recent trial of Joachim Geist for murder

Position of Gov Palmer of Illinois

SPRINGFIELD, March 4—The *Journal* of this morning has an editorial upon Gov Palmer, in which it is stated that the Governor has refused overtures made him by Liberal Republicans and Democrats to accept the nomination of President from the Cincinnati Convention It also asserts that the Governor is and always has been a warm personal friend of Gen Grant's, and supported his Administration and continues to do so

New York News.

NEW YORK, March 4—The *Tribune* alleges that some merchants who are incriminated with Government officials, by their testimony in the Custom House investigation, are now being subjected to vexatious suits for seizures The firm of Clark & Shultz who are of this class had their books overhauled in a manner which the *Tribune* says was outrageous.

Near Middletown yesterday afternoon, one of the Erie freight trains ran into the rear of another and set fire to the caboose and a car loaded with flour consuming both

A quantity of silks, satins and laces burglarized in Philadelphia, have been traced to Page's jewelry store in this city Page and a suspected accomplice named Walker have been arrested.

CALIFORNIA

From San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO, March 4—The time for collecting delinquent assessments on Daney has been extended to April 3d

San Francisco Gas stock has fallen to $70 per share, in anticipation of active competition and reduction of prices

In the case of James B Newby, the attorney from Oregon held to answer on a charge of misdemeanor in obtaining money from a client on false pretences, the Grand Jury have ignored the bill.

James M. Guerin, of the firm of Guerin & Co, shoe dealers, died last night from disease resulting from a cold contracted while serving as a member of the City Guard in the Amador mining difficulties last year

The Executive Committee of the insurance companies of this city this afternoon elected A G Stiles, late of the Occidental Insurance Company, as Insurance Commissioner, vice George W Mowe, who peremptorily declined a re-election

One of the gamblers recently indicted, having been surrendered by his bondsmen, on being taken out to get bail, to-day improved the opportunity to fold his tent like an Arab It is thought he has gone to the Springs.

Stocks appear much firmer—owners evincing a disposition to hold on

National Banks

We commend this brief article on National Banks to the attention of those who can appreciate what it is to have a safe and sound bank currency

Three or four national banks failing in New York does not seem to have any effect on the financial affairs of the country Under the old banking system such an event would result in a panic The notes of these broken banks are not in the least depreciated. Their circulation is fully secured by deposits of Government bonds in the national treasury This feature of the national banks prevents all disturbance in the value of money in circulation Nobody need have any care in receiving money about the broken bank bills They are just as good as any and can never become depreciated

When we recollect the large amount of broken bank bills always in circulation by the constant failures of the old State banks we are pleased to know that the losses in that direction are stopped There is no such thing as shoving on the public four dollars of circulation for every dollar of security The largest is now limited, with the National Banks, to 60 per cent of the par value of the Government bonds on deposit Every dollar is safe against every contingency and the losses to the public in broken money is unknown Millions every year was thus palmed off on the people by the old banks never to be redeemed Whatever faults the present banking system has this feature of it alone has made it popular with the public

Practical Civil Service Reform

The following pointed paragraph is from the New York *Herald*

President Grant has a practical way of setting about civil service reform which is not acceptable to office holders of a certain description or to those who are simply political reformers When the rascalities of the general order business were proved to his satisfaction, the President went to the root of the evil by ordering the abolition of the system Now that the abuses existing in the New York Custom House are exposed he wastes no time in beating about the bush but bags his game at once by ordering the United States District Attorney to proceed against every officer who has been shown to have received a bribe and against every person who has offered to bribe an official Grant deals with dishonest public employes as he dealt with the Southern rebels—he marches direct ly on their lines At this rate the growlers who abuse the President had better be contented to remain out of office

Richard Yates of Illinois who has served as Congressman Governor and United States Senator—at one time one of the most popular men in the State—has become a confirmed drunkard A Peoria paper gives this account of him Springfield has just had a sensation A former State official, a man who has occupied high positions, not only in the commonwealth but in the nation has been on a spree for some days in her classic precincts On Friday last he visited Bunn's banking house and demanded fifty dollars It was refused him whereupon he abused the teller like a pickpocket, and had to be ejected He visited a saloon and asked for a drink of whisky The bar tender told him he had none, whereupon he grew so violent that he was put out by force. Drunken friendless and an outcast—such is the fate of one who aspired to be President of the United States He is now a perfect wreck, and even his friends have come to the conclusion that the only service he can render is to die Whisky has swamped him as many others

SHORT PARAGRAPHS

Notwithstanding the blockade on the trans continental railroad, the earnings of the Central Pacific (from Sacramento to Ogden) for the month of Janury last, were $100 000 more than for January 1871

The Dutch Gap Canal on the James River, Va, it is officially announced, has been completed, and is now open to all who see proper to use it The canal is 130 feet wide and 15 feet deep at the line of mean low tide Five and one-third miles of distance are saved by the use of the canal

The revenue receipts from malt and distilled liquors during the past fiscal year amounted to $58,181,594, and from tobacco, in its various forms, $55 071,904, amounting in the aggregate to something above one hundred and thirteen and a quarter millions This shows a greater excess over the collections from these sources than during any previous year

The Signal Service has commenced to report the depth of water on the prominent points on the Mississippi and other principal rivers, in the same manner that weather reports are now forwarded The pilots of steamers will be regularly informed of the stages of water upon the bars, thus having positive information on which to act instead of vague and unreliable reports

The last estimate made of the bullion yield of Nevada for 1870 placed it at $16 000,000 The statement of Wells, Fargo & Co, gives the yield for 1871 at $22 000,000, and the Virginia *Enterprise* thinks this figure $3,000,000 under the truth This remarkable increase of production in the Silver State is significant and hopeful. The total gold yield of California is only $25,000,000 of which one county, Nevada, is believed to have produced one-fifth

Mrs C V Waite, formerly of Idaho City, and wife of Judge C B Waite petitioned not long ago, to be registered as a voter in the city of Chicago their present residence Upon refusal, the case was brought before Judge Jameson of the Supreme Court of Chicago His decision was against her right to vote He says "the elective franchise is not inherent in citizenship, and is not conferred upon females by the Constitution of the United States, or by that of Illinois" Mr Waite is an author of some celebrity

The Hoosac Tunnel, according to a recent official report, has up to December 31st, 1871, required an expenditure of $6,335,332, exclusive of interest When the present contractors assumed the management, 9,341 feet had been opened, and on December 1 1871 the work had been advanced by 7,727 feet, making a total of 17,078 feet, and leaving 7,953 feet to be excavated The central shaft has been finished, and work is now going on at four faces of the rock, much more rapid progress in the future is anticipated The tunnel, it is hoped, will be finished by March, 1874

GENERAL NOTES AND NEWS

Monkeys in Buenos Ayres suffered more by the recent yellow fever than men

New York Fish Commissioners are stocking the streams of the whole State with Salmon trout.

During the past eighteen years fifty four boats have blown up on the Western rivers, killing 3,083 people.

An Eastern critic says the final verse of Joaquin Miller's "Dead in the Sierras" has more merit than any of its predecessors, because it is the last.

During 1871, 118 steamships made 1,188 voyages between New York and European ports, carrying 325,777 passengers and 1,891,655 tons of freight

It is reported that the salary of Minister De Long, who accepts the Japanese mission to America and other great Powers, is to be $30,000 yearly.

The new arrangement by which mutilated currency is to be redeemed at the postoffices, by being taken in payment for stamps, is a great convenience

Whisky, beer, and tobacco paid $1,319,408 86 United States revenue in the Fourth District of Illinois last year. For a wonder, tobacco paid the largest amount, $732,662 27 Whisky paid $555,558 83.

The British mercantile marine consists of 37 000 vessels, representing 6,000 000 tons Of these, 4,000,000 tons are steamers, and altogether, the English have more ships than all other nations combined

Speculations are already rife as to who shall be president of the approaching Republican National Convention The most prominent name mentioned is that of Gen. J. R. Hawley of the Hartford *Courant*, who presided at the last convention

In the State of New Hampshire, during the year 1871, sixty-six persons died who were 90 years of age and upward. The oldest was John Fay of Dover, aged 103 Thirty one of these deceased nonagenarians were men and thirty five women

A contract has been made with a German syndicate, through a New York banking house for a loan of $30,000 000 to a company which has been organized to build a railroad from New York to Buffalo, via Albany, and which proposes to commence active operations in the spring

Big brains seem to produce a great variety of results Fisk's brain weighed 58 ounces Daniel Webster's weighed but 52½ ounces Culver had 64½ ounces, while Prof Abercrombie possessed 84 Ruloff the murderer, who was executed at Binghamton last spring, had 59 ounces of brain

Says the New York *Herald* General Grant strongly expresses himself in favor of the protection of home industry against 'the pauper labor of Europe' This will fetch Pennsylvania but nothing short of the marrow bones of the Custom House will bring down Mr. Greeley from his one term principle."

THE TERRITORIES

Judge Joseph Cushman, a resident of Olympia since 1852, died at that place last week at the age of 65

The mining record of Owyhee is very favorable Work is actively going on in all the principal mines with good results

Capt Robert C Fay, an old citizen of Washington Territory, died at his residence on Whidby's Island, last week He was an Indian Agent for many years

Protection

The New York *Tribune* says

That the overthrow of our Protective system would be immediately followed by enormous importations of foreign manufactures and their sales at low prices, that this would cause a glut in our markets and a stoppage through bankruptcy of many if not most of our manufacturing establishments that this would be followed in turn by a general advance of prices on the part of the foreign producers and exporters who had thus obtained control of our markets all this would be a simple repetition of what we have repeatedly experienced, but especially after our last war with Great Britain, when it was avowed in the British Parliament by Henry Brougham, that it had been deemed good policy thus to sacrifice a few millions of pounds sterling in order to strangle in the cradle those young and rising foreign manufactures from which a formidable competition was apprehended

An Englishman on the Treaty

Thomas Hughes writes to the New York *Tribune* on the 'American case' and speaks of what he calls the reckless pleading on the American side He says if the Court should be against England and should sustain the American case he can see no alternative but England's withdrawal from the arbitration and this he would consider the most deplorable political event of this untoward time He adds

I can understand my American friends making light of the whole affair and smiling at my painful anxiety One of them, indeed, did somewhat comfort me and persuade me that it is only the way of Mr Cushing, and means nothing at all by referring me to the case and pleadings before the Joint Commission for settling the claims of British subjects under the Oregon Treaty, which (like the present case) were the work of that gentleman. On referring to this record I certainly found matter at once for comfort and astonishment Throughout the eight or nine volumes the claims urged by the British Government are characterized as 'fraudulent and rapacious,' and language is used in a hundred places which might well have broken off negotiations and brought on war The late Mr Edward Ellice and Sir George Simpson English gentlemen of honor are accused of "unfaltering misrepresentation "To them,' it is urged 'the Great Monopoly appears to have stood in the place of truth of honor, of country, and of God Our then Government my friend argued, allowed all this abuse to go forth in its name but quietly accepted the adverse award without comment of any kind, and paid heavy sums awarded by the Commission without a murmur Why can't you laugh at "old Caleb and go on as if "the case" were only lawyers' talk? Well, I can only say I should as an individual, be inclined to take the advice, if the Tribunal of Arbitration were composed of the same materials as the Oregon Commission If the Arbitrators were all Judges of your Supreme Court and of your Superior Courts, I should be well content to let the whole case go before them without protest But even I could not consent to run such a risk before the Geneva Tribunal, and how much less can you expect such a course from our Government, representing a nation ninety out of one hundred of whom never heard of this settlement of the Oregon claims, and know immeasurably less than I do of your practice and methods of political actions?

I can only hope that time, the great solver will help both nations through this most provoking difficulty, and that, in the meantime, neither side may be hounded back by anonymous writers or reckless public men into the dreary swamp and desert from which we have so recently escaped Cool tempers and sound upright judgment were never more needed and I am sure all your best citizens will join me in the prayer that they may be forthcoming

READ THIS BOYS—A gentleman advertised for a boy to assist him in his office, and nearly fifty applicants presented themselves to him Out of the whole number, he in a short time selected one and dismissed the rest

"I should like to know," said a friend "on what ground you selected that boy, who had not a single recommendation?"

"You are mistaken," said the gentleman, "he had a great many He entered noiselessly and closed the door after him, showing that he was careful He gave up his seat instantly to that lame old man, showing that he was kind and thoughtful He took off his cap when he came in, and answered my questions promptly and respectfully, showing he was polite and gentlemanly. He picked up the book which I had purposely laid upon the floor and replaced it upon the table, while all the rest stepped over it or shoved it aside, and he waited quietly for his turn, instead of pushing and crowding, showing that he was honest and orderly. When I talked with him I noticed that his clothes were carefully brushed his hair in nice order, and his teeth as white as milk, and when he wrote his name, I noticed his finger-nails were clean, instead of being tipped with jet, like that handsome little fellow's in the blue jacket. Don't you call those things letters of recommendation? I do, and would give more for what I can tell about a boy by using my eyes ten minutes than all the letters he can bring me"

Another Testimonial of a CASE OF CHRONIC SORE EYES!

Of Six Years' Standing.

PORTLAND, OREGON Feb 23, 1872

TO THE PUBLIC—I wish to add my testimonial to the number that Dr ABORN has received while here For about six years I suffered terribly with Granulated Sore Eyes being nearly blind at times, and life was but a burden to me in this miserable condition No treatment that I had ever received done me any good I was advised to apply to Dr Aborn some six months ago, but was deterred from doing so at the time as some said that he was so high in his charges that I thought it was useless for me to apply But two months since I learned that he was not only certain to cure all such diseases of the eye, but that his charges were in many cases even less than those who charged me by the visit so I applied to Dr Aborn and informed him of my long suffering and circumstances. The Doctor seeing that I was in a pitiful condition he at once proposed to cure me and would make no charge unless I was able to pay I hardly knew how to accept such a generous offer. I placed myself under his treatment, and in two weeks time I looked, and felt like another person and to-day I am well, with sound eyes thanks to the Doctor's skillful treatment I have paid the Doctor only a small amount He would not accept more, as I am a poor woman Such kind treatment as I have received from him—a stranger—was so unexpected that I hardly know how to express my heartfelt gratitude The afflicted who apply to Dr Aborn will find him a kind-hearted and charitable gentleman I have lived in Portland about 20 years and am well known to most of our old citizens

MRS MARY ANN McGUIRE,
Cor Seventh and Columbia Sts, Portland, Oregon

A Speedy Restoration of Sight.

TO THE AFFLICTED I hereby certify that I was painfully afflicted with sore eyes and blindness and after trying several of our best physicians without success or in fact receiving any relief whatever, I was induced to visit Dr. Aborn and after being treated by him two days I received my sight almost entirely having been blind before applying to him It affords me pleasure to recommend him to all who may be similarly afflicted This card is given unsolicited by Dr. Aborn FRANK QUIN

Portland Oregon Feb 26 1872.

DR. ABORN'S

Consulting and Operating Apartments,

Cor. Third and Morrison Sts,

PORTLAND OREGON

Speedy Relief and Cure for CHRONIC DISEASES,

The afflicted are invited to call and receive the Doctor's opinion of the case free of charge

NOTE—Those who have long suffered with Chronic Diseases without obtaining relief are invited to investigate and judge for themselves as to the great success attending DR ABORN'S Scientific mode of Treatment f2 dtf

Proposals

FOR THE DELIVERY OF ONE MILLION NINE hundred thousand well burned and merchantable BRICK one fourth of which at least must be hard burned for the erection of a Round house and Machine Shops at Junction City will be received at my office in the city of Portland until Saturday the 30th day of March next The Brick are to be delivered on or before the 31st day of July next at some convenient point to be designated in the proposition) and accessible to the trains of the Oregon and California R R Co Cost of transportation from point of delivery to Junction City will be taken into consideration

Portland Feb 26 1872 H THIELSEN
f27d1m Supt and Eng'r

CARMEN ISLAND SALT

WARRANTED PURE

ROCK, COARSE GROUND, DAIRY AND TABLE SALT always on hand and for sale in quantities to suit

HOLLADAY & BRENHAM
jun6dtf Sole Agents, San Francisco

NEWSPAPERARCHIVE®

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING MARCH 5 1872

REMOVED

The office of The Daily and Weekly Oregonian is removed to the S E corner of Stark and Front streets

The Salt Duties

Two or three days since the *Herald* had an article designed to show how terribly the people of the United States are swindled by the duties on salt. It says that in December last a vessel loaded with salt arrived at Boston. The owner made the following statement:

Boston Dec 29 1871.—Relative to duty on bark Alphonse's cargo of Trapani salt as entered at the Custom House Boston December 15 1871.

390 salmes at 15 bushels per salme gives 50 350 bushels of 75 pounds per bushel or 3 813 50 pounds. At 18 cents duty per 100 pounds this gives $6 864 54 in gold.

Invoice cost of cargo $1 90 9s gold.

The invoice cost of this cargo is put at a price which would be fraudulently low if the duty on salt were *ad valorem* and not specific. According to the statement given the invoice cost was one dollar a ton. In what part of the world can marketable salt be purchased at this price? But let this pass.

The next feature of the *Herald's* article is an attempt to show that the duty on salt is oppressive to the people and redounds to the sole benefit of a few American salt boilers. Now our whole consumption of salt is about 32 000 000 bushels annually. Of this quantity the product of our own salt works is about 20 000 000 bushels and 12,000 000 bushels are imported. The revenue secured to the Government from the duty on salt is about $1,300 000. The average annual consumption of each individual in the United States is estimated at thirty three and one third pounds. The duty on this quantity is precisely six cents, or thirty cents per annum for an average family. What a fearful burden!

This result too let it be observed is obtained on the assumed hypothesis that the salt consumed in the United States is augmented in price by just the amount of the duty. But this is wholly an error. There is conclusive proof that the duty has had the effect of diminishing the cost of this article to the consumer. Tables recently published in the New York *Journal of Commerce*, exhibiting the price of leading articles during the last twenty years, show that in 1860 when the duty on salt was almost nothing, foreign produced salt then the only salt in the New York market, sold for twenty three cents a bushel in gold. In 1870 both foreign and domestic salt sold in that city at twenty cents. This was the direct result of giving manufacturers of American salt a chance to establish their business and to hold the American market. Competition under these conditions brought down the price. The duty prevented dealers in the foreign article from crushing the manufacturer of American salt by underselling him at first, and afterwards putting up the price. What do the *Herald's* assertions signify in the face of the incontrovertible fact that salt, under a protective tariff, is now actually cheaper to the consumer than it was twelve years ago under virtual free trade?

According to the *Herald's* figures the duty on salt increases the cost to the consumer something like 200 or 300 per cent. Now Liverpool salt in this market sells at about $30 a ton. The duty is $3 60 a ton. Take off the duty and there is left $26 40. How can any such increase be made out of these figures? Arithmetic is an easy science and not a juggle.

But take off the duty, allow foreign salt to get possession of the American market and our domestic salt works to be stopped, and how long would it be till the price of foreign salt would put up to a much higher figure than now? It would be done the moment the dealers in the foreign article had fully secured the American market. We should then pay a much higher price here for salt, without duty, than we now pay for it under protection. This has been repeatedly verified by experience, in a great variety of articles.

American Ship Building

American ship building is supposed to be in a very bad way, but statistics show that it is still a prosperous industry. We here give a table showing the tonnage built in the United States for twenty two years, from 1849 to 1870 inclusive:—

TONNAGE OF VESSELS BUILT IN THE UNITED STATES FROM 1849 TO 1870 INCLUSIVE.

1849	256 577	1860	212 892
1850	272 218	1861	233,194
1851	298,203	1862	175,075
1852	351,493	1863	310 884
1853	425 571	1864	415 740
1854	535,616	1865	383 065
1855	583 450	1866	336,146
1856	469,393	1867	303 [illegible]
1857	378 804	1868	285,304
1858	242 286	1869	275 230
1859	156 601	1870	276 935

From this statement it will be seen that in the five years immediately preceding the close of the war new tonnage to the amount of 1,860,965 was built, or an average of over 310,000 per annum. The amount built in 1870 was larger than that built either in 1849 or 1850. In 1851 the California trade had begun to call for more tonnage, and the amount was slightly increased, and from that time ship building increased until 1855, when it culminated in the addition of 583 450 tons to our merchant marine. From that time it gradually fell off until 1859, when the amount of tonnage built was only 156 601 or about forty three and a half per cent less than the amount built in 1870. These figures show conclusively that this department of our industry though not making such great progress as some others is yet by no means extinguished. The truth is the capital and business energy of the country are now directed mainly to the construction and operation of railroads.

Latest articles from the English press received by mail are somewhat more emphatic than these we have heretofore quoted from, against the American demands. The London *Times* of February 1st says: "It must by this time be evident to all that we cannot go into Court to answer the claims for indirect damages that have been preferred. If they are covered by the words of the treaty we must repudiate a document never as we believe, proposed, and most certainly never subscribed, in any such sense." These are pretty high words. But if the Geneva Tribunal decides that the claims presented by Americans are covered by the words of the Treaty, and Great Britain then withdraws, what a position it will place her in!

A Washington correspondent states that some eighteen years ago Carl Schurz stood on the floor of the United States Senate hardly comprehending the language spoken around him and that he then wrote to his wife, "Some day I shall stand here and speak English." The wonderful mastery of the English tongue which he has acquired is even more remarkable than that his prophecy as to becoming a Senator should be fulfilled.

OREGON

The mill of the Virtue Gold Mining Company near Baker City is running day and night. The hoisting and pumping works are not yet fully ready for getting out rock.

A correspondent in Baker county writes that nearly everything pertaining to county administration for the last six years has been in the hands of one family, and this family don't believe in rotation.

Baker county Democrats have appointed delegates to the State Convention to meet at the Dalles April 10th as follows: G W Lake, J B Griffin, C ... Chandler, A H Brown, B C Burch and James Odell.

Merchants in the mining districts of Eastern Oregon expect a good trade this year, as water will be abundant. In Eagle Creek prospects are good; the ditch is completed and there will be considerable natural water.

Democrats of Baker county have nominated the first ticket in the field this year. The candidates are: For Representative J B Ostein; for Sheriff J H Shinn; for Clerk L B Ison; for Commissioners H W Estes and D B Schofield; for Assessor William Quinn; for Treasurer G W Parker; for Coroner Dr Snow; for Superintendent Schools James Wisdom.

Fuller reports of the debates in the Senate on the sales of arms to the French have been received, and they show that Senator Sumner was signally discomfited. The movement was intended as an attack on the Administration, but it was shown triumphantly that no arms had been sold by our Government to France or any of its agents, and also what no one disputes, that our Government had a right to sell to its own citizens, and that there was nothing in international law to prevent our citizens from selling any kind of material or arms either to France or Germany, they taking of course, the risk of seizure. Mr Frelinghuysen made a very vigorous arraignment of Mr Sumner's unpatriotic course in seeking to make out a case for the German Empire to make demands upon us for indemnity and damages when it had never discovered anything but impartiality in our Government's execution of its obligations as a neutral.

A correspondent writes from Lane county that a report is current there that Senator Kelly was burned up in the great fire at Chicago, as he has not been heard from since that calamity happened. There are also speculations as to why the Governor does not appoint Kelly's successor. To relieve the mind of this correspondent we would say that we have proof that our Senator still lives and is battling nobly at his post of duty. Unless our memory is greatly at fault we have seen a package of Sumner's speeches, brought here in the mails, and bearing Kelly's frank.

Mountain Clans in China

In the N E corner of the Province of Yunnan rises a chain of mountains, which, winding its way through the southern portion of the Province of Kwei-chow, passes through a part of Kwang-se and gradually melts away into the plains on the east of the Kwang-tung frontier. The whole of this thin line of highland territory, measuring about 400 miles and running through the southern centre of the Empire, is virtually independent of China. Its inhabitants acknowledge no allegiance to the Emperor, entirely ignore the authority of the mandarins, and hold only just as much communication with their more civilized neighbors of the plains as suits their purposes. By these they are known by the generic name of Miao-tsze, which is made to include the numerous tribes who inhabit the whole range. Ethnology is not a study consecrated by the labors of Confucius and is therefore lightly esteemed by his disciples, consequently little is to be learned of the antecedents of the Miao-tsze from Chinese sources, and the difficulty of penetrating into the mountain recesses has left us equally ignorant of their manners and customs. They are by no means well disposed toward travelers, and show a decided preference for their money to their company. No European has ever ventured into their retreats, and Chinese travelers never willingly trust themselves among them. Enough, however, may be gathered from the brief notices to be found in Chinese books to affirm that they are, for the most part, offshoots from the great Lao nation, which had its original seat in Yunnan and which had spread its branches westward to southeastern India, southward to Siam, and thence eastward through the provinces of Kwei-chow, Kwang-se, and Kwang-tung. Though living in the immediate neighborhood of the Chinese of the surrounding plain country, they have never shown any disposition to amalgamate with them. Intermarriage between the two races is unknown, and almost the only means the two people have of obtaining intimate knowledge of each other are furnished by the perpetual foraging expeditions undertaken by the mountaineers upon the farms and villages of the Chinese. Notwithstanding the contempt with which the latter affect to regard the Miao-tsze, they now studiously abstain from invading their territory, and have contented themselves with establishing military posts along the foot of the mountains to check their descents on the plains. These garrisons to a certain extent fulfill their object but are often overpowered, and not many years ago an army of 30,000 Miao-tsze soldiers utterly routed an Imperial force sent to chastise them.

In appearance the various mountain clans differ very little from each other, but between their general physiognomy and that of the Chinese there is a wide gulf. They are shorter, darker and are possessed of sharper features than their pig-tailed neighbors. In their habits they are less constrained, and there is a bright joyousness about the youth of both sexes which is very taking. For the most part the men wear turbans of either blue or red cloth, and almost invariably carry the "dao," or knife-sword ... which is common also to the hill tribes of Chittagong. A few of the women wear a kind of cap, but only those of the tribe which admits them to the supreme management of family affairs wear turbans. That the existence of these small independent tribes should be possible in the midst of such a large and homogeneous race as the Chinese is passing strange, and although no doubt the inaccessible nature of their mountain fastness is their main protection, yet a further reason must be sought for in their superior warlike spirit to account for their having been able to maintain their independent and distinct existence for so many centuries. The Chinese Government has never been indifferent to their presence and though it has repeatedly attempted to subjugate and absorb them, it has always failed, and at present appears to be as far from attaining its object as it was a decade of centuries ago.—*Cornhill Magazine.*

INTEREST RULES.—For finding the interest on any principal for any number of days, the answer in each case being in cents, separate the two right hand figures to express in dollars and cents.

Four Per Cent—Multiply the principal by the number of days run; separate the right hand figure from the the product and divide by 9.

Five Per Cent—Multiply by number of days and divide by 72.

Six Per Cent—Multiply by number of days; separate right hand figure and divide by 6.

Eight Per Cent—Multiply by number of days and divide by 45.

Nine Per Cent—Multiply by number of days; separate right hand figure and divide by 4.

Ten Per Cent—Multiply by number of days and divide by 36.

Twelve Per Cent—Multiply by number of days; separate right hand figure and divide by 3.

Fifteen Per Cent—Multiply by number of days, and divide by 24.

Eighteen Per Cent—Multiply by number of days; separate right hand figure and divide by 2.

Twenty Per Cent—Multiply by number of days and divide by 18.

PACIFIC COAST DISPATCHES.

[illegible]

CALIFORNIA

From San Francisco

SAN FRANCISCO, March 4.—A large steamer supposed to be the *Alaska*, overdue from Panama, passed through the channel of Santa Barbara this forenoon bound this way. As that is out of her course considerably—steamer of the P M S S Co running always outside of the Island—it is supposed that she may have been partially disabled or had some other reason for standing in near shore.

The Board of Supervisors will make another attempt late this evening to elect the Fire Commissioners. It is rumored that State Senator Garrett will be put in nomination in place of Merrill, and as Wasson was announced as out of the fight there is some chance of either him or Balger being elected. Some of the Supervisors declare that they will not vote to adjourn again until there is an election if it takes a month.

INTERIOR CALIFORNIA DISPATCHES

LINCOLN, March 4.—The drug store of Wm Ingrams of this place was burglarized last night. The burglar succeeded in effecting an entrance by breaking a pane of glass on Front street. Six dollars gold and $250 worth of goods were stolen.

The Revolution in Southern Education

[From the Springfield (Mass.) Republican.]

Northern men can with difficulty comprehend the changes which are going on in the social relations of the citizens of our Southern States. Among the most important of these changes is the establishment of a system of public schools. Previous to our late war the idea of free education was not only scouted by the Southern planters as visionary but was generally regarded with abhorrence as subversive of the "peculiar institution." Indeed such was the condition of society, divided as it was into castes of rich and poor, white and black, and such was the sparsity of population, the land holders being few and far between, that a system of free schools was practically almost impossible. In a few of the larger cities some attempts had been made at free instruction, but the public school was generally regarded as a sort of mental poor house, where the poor could go to receive those rations that might sustain their intellectual life. The children that attended those schools were regarded as confessing their inability to pay for tuition and were generally pitied both for their poverty and the inferior quality of the education doled out to them.

A change has come over the public sentiment of the South. The people are convinced that some system of public instruction must be adopted to elevate the mind intellectually and morally, to sustain free institutions and to develop the material resources of the country. Virginia, as might be supposed from her contiguity to the North, is taking the lead in adopting a system of free schools, and we have been greatly interested in looking over the first report of Mr Wm H Ruffner, the superintendent of public instruction. This is an able document of 200 pages in which the systems of the schools of different countries are thoroughly discussed, giving briefly their history and practical working from the days of Abraham and Confucius down to the modern plans adopted by Prussia and the northern States of America. We wish this pamphlet could be circulated in every Southern family, and if placed in every northern household it would do the country a service. Mr Ruffner must be a man of large mental scope and great executive ability. The General Assembly of Virginia established the office of superintendent of public instruction on the 2d of March 1870. Mr Ruffner was inducted into the office on the 5th of the same month, and on the 28th reported to the Assembly an outline plan of public schools, and on the 26th of April, a detailed system, which after thorough discussion, was adopted by the Legislature, mainly as originally drafted and signed by the Governor, July 11, 1870, a day which marks an epoch in the history of Virginia as truly as the date of the proclamation of Lincoln announcing liberty to all the slaves. A tax of one mill on the dollar was laid on all the property of the State for the support of free schools, which brought into the treasury nearly half a million of dollars. In addition to this the districts were allowed to tax themselves for providing school accommodations, and it is worthy of record that, with one exception, not a district in which the question of local taxation was tried voted in the negative, and in one wealthy district in Henrico county, the colored people, who were in the majority, magnanimously left the question of the school tax to be entirely decided by the whites, who were the property holders. By the end of the year nearly 2 000 schools, with 130 000 scholars, were established.

One of the great difficulties in the establishment of these schools was the want of competent teachers, especially for the schools for colored children, the Virginians not being educated up to the point contemplated in Mr Sumner's civil rights bill. The increased demand for teachers was in part supplied from the "first families," whose reverses of fortune were incidentally converted into blessings for the children, by making the accomplished daughters willing to teach in order to eke out a livelihood. Mr Ruffner speaks of these new fledged teachers as generally very successful, but sometimes failing for want of special training in the theory and practice of teaching.

The normal schools at Richmond and Hampton have supplied many teachers for the colored children, but the demand is far in excess of the supply. There are in the schools now 200 pupils, who are fitting themselves for teachers, but what are these among the 160,000 children enrolled in the public and private schools of the State, nearly half of which are colored. Gen S C Armstrong, principal of the Hampton school, in which there are 120 pupils, is laboring in season and out of season for the elevation of the colored population. It is his design to offer opportunities for a thorough education to all the most promising of the colored youths of the South of both sexes. He speaks with great confidence of the ability of the negroes to acquire an education and to facilitate their efforts in this line he has a farm on which they can work, and he has recently connected with his institution a printing press and has established a newspaper, *The Southern Workman*, both as a means of furnishing employment to his pupils and of diffusing information among the Southern masses. The first number of the *Workman* is now before us and does credit to the "art preservative."

The population of the South is still in a deplorable state of ignorance. Mr Ruffner estimates the really illiterate population of Virginia at over one half of the whole number, and this is the most advanced and energetic of all the Southern States in respect to popular education. Upon the establishment of some system of free education rests the future of the South, and in a measure the future of the nation, for we sink or swim together.

Panama

PECULIARITIES OF THE CITY OF THE ISTHMUS

[Letter to New York Observer.]

It is a hot place built of stone on a rocky peninsula nearly two hundred years old. Vegetation has long since taken root on the crumbling walls erected for its protection against buccaneers, and on the decayed churches and convents that once attested the piety of its Spanish founders. Its natives are a mongrel race, whose yellow skin and coarse black hair tell that Indian blood predominates in them. They speak a language as mixed as their blood, but showing a Spanish origin. The city has some trade because it is a free port. Linens, umbrellas, cigars, French wines and muslins are sold cheap. Most of the shops are kept by the family of Isaacs and Nathans from Europe and the United States. Their thrift gives some life to the streets. The city is partly lighted by gas, and has as good a hotel as can be found in the tropics. A tri-weekly newspaper is published in the English language and there is a Protestant Episcopal mission church here under the charge of Rev Mr Lee, from York, Pennsylvania.

As the city has no harbor all vessels have to be rented in the bay, in which the ordinary tides rise and fall 18 feet, and the spring tides 22 feet. When the tide ... it covers coral reefs and sand flats in front of the walls, setting the town island. Then groups of lazy natives may be seen scratching in the sand in search of coins and trinkets believed to have been lost in the early days when there were more jewels and gold in Panama than now. I saw the fragments of a finger ring scratched up which contained a stone supposed to be valuable. The energies of these natives are well employed in scratching sand, and they are naturally adapted to the business. Perhaps this is not surprising, since scratching becomes a national propensity in those old and unwashed countries where fleas abound ... the natives whom I saw ... their own vines and fig trees ... rightly engaged in this pursuit.

It was on this shore that Europeans first saw the Pacific ocean. That was in 1513, when the young Spaniard Balboa with his companions came up the Chagres river from the Atlantic coast and marched westward in search of new dominions for the king of Spain. The story says that after toiling for many days through the forest his Indian guide assured Balboa that from the top of the next hill he would see an ocean. Leaving his companions he went up alone with the devoutness of a priest and the enthusiasm of a warrior and beheld the South sea stretching in endless prospect before him. When he reached its shore he marched into the water with his armor on, declaring that he took possession of this ocean in the name of the King of Spain, whose right to it he would defend against all enemies.

His followers founded the city of Panama, not the present city, but another of the same name whose ruins are on the shore three miles below. This city grew rich by the traffic in slaves, and gold and silver from the south, becoming one of the most opulent cities of Spanish America. It had existed 152 years when Henry Morgan, the English freebooter from Jamaica, having heard of its wealth, crossed the Isthmus with 1 200 men for the purpose of plundering it.

At that time the old city contained seven thousand houses built of native wood, of which it is said, two thousand were elegantly furnished, their walls adorned with paintings and their balconies and verandahs with costly draperies. The city being the see of a Bishop and the capital of a Spanish province was the residence of multitudes of ecclesiastical and military officers. Above its wall arose the towers of eight monasteries and two cathedrals whose altars were adorned with gold and silver. There were luxurious stables for the animals that transported the King's treasure across the Isthmus to Porto Bello by a paved road of which remains are yet visible. Its merchants had a large trade with Quito and Peru and gave employment to many artisans and skillful mechanics. Fortifications protected the land side of the city and the ebb tide left it beyond the reach of attack from the sea. Plantations and gardens surrounded it. It was here that Pizarro had built his ships and recruited his army for the conquest of Peru, and many of its citizens were the descendants of those men who had explored the Pacific ocean, conquered Mexico and added the Indian empires of South America to the dominion of Spain.

The whisky statistics of Cincinnati for 1871 show a production of 291 203 barrels and sales amounting to $14 751,570. One firm, Walsh, Brook & Kellogg, produced 67,705 barrels and their sales amounted to $3,101,112.

Still Another Remarkable Cure

SAN FRANCISCO, Nov 10 1871

DR A M LORYEA & CO—For two years I was afflicted with Rheumatism and tried all the known remedies, but experienced nothing more than a temporary relief, the disease always returning. Some months since I concluded to take your **Unk Weed Remedy** and the result was a Speedy and Permanent Cure, the Rheumatism being entirely eradicated from the system. The UNK is also a Tonic of the very highest order. It increases the appetite, and invigorates the body. I cheerfully bear testimony to its good effect upon me, and feel sure that it will do all you claim for it.

Very truly yours,
J W TRIPP
(Of McGraw & Tripp, Attorneys-at-Law)
408 California street.

mh1d1f

MARRIED.

At the residence of Rev T L Eliot, Sunday evening March 30, Abby A K Collins and Albert M Munger.

DIED.

In this city, March 4th, 1872, Wm E Cooper, aged 43 years.

The funeral will take place to-morrow (Wednesday) at 10 o'clock A M from his late residence, cor Tenth and Morrison streets. Friends of the family are invited to attend.

In this city, March 3d, J S Frazer, native of Lancashire, England, aged 64 years.

Funeral will take place to-day from his late residence, First street, bet Mill and Montgomery. Friends and acquaintances are respectfully invited to attend.

NEW TO-DAY.

Wanted.

$3,000 FOR ONE YEAR, SECURED BY First Mortgage on City Property. ENQUIRE AT THIS OFFICE.

mh5d1t

NOTICE IN BANKRUPTCY.—District Court of the United States for the District of Oregon.—In the matter of A H Jordan & Co and A H Jordan and John Morris, Bankrupts.—A warrant has been issued by said Court against the estate of A H Jordan & Co and A H Jordan and John Morris, of the county of Clackamas and State of Oregon, in said District, adjudged bankrupts upon petition of their creditors, and the payment of any debts and the delivery of any property belonging to said bankrupts to them or for their use, and the transfer of any property by them are forbidden by law. A meeting of the creditors of said bankrupts, to prove their debts and choose one or more assignees of their estate will be held at a Court of Bankruptcy to be holden at Portland, in said District, on the 2d day of March A D 1872, at 10 o'clock A M, at the office of George H Durham, Esq, No 100 First street, Register in Bankruptcy of said Court.

THOMAS H YOUNG
U S Marshal, as Messenger

The above meeting of creditors is postponed until Monday March 11th 187_.

THOMAS H YOUNG
U S Marshal, as Messenger

Whalley & Fechheimer, Attorneys. mh5d1t

REAL ESTATE! REAL ESTATE!

JACOB STITZEL. C C WAY.

JACOB STITZEL & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO STITZEL & UPTON

Real Estate Brokers,

Cor FRONT & WASHINGTON Sts,

PORTLAND OREGON,

WILL ATTEND TO THE SALE AND PURCHASE OF

REAL ESTATE!

IN ALL PARTS OF OREGON

SPECIAL ATTENTION GIVEN TO THE SALE OF Farming Lands.

Houses for sale on easy terms; desirable Business Property located in the ... Portland and East Portland.

Loans negotiated on First Mortgage Real Estate and Collateral Securities.

Parties desiring to purchase will find it to their interest to give us a call before purchasing.

A good Team always in readiness to ... land free of charge.

mh4d1f

PLANTS! SHRUBS! SHADE TREES!

HAVING REMOVED FROM MILWAUKIE TO Portland I have established myself at the WEST END OF JEFFERSON STREET and have now THREE GREENHOUSES FULL OF PLANTS of the best of ... New Fuchsias and Geraniums. Shrubs of all kinds, Box for edging, Grape Roots and Small Fruits, Locusts, Maples, Well rooted Linden, Mountain Ash, Fine Poplar, &c &c. As there is much competition I will sell low. About the 1st of April I will open a large stock of everything in my line at a convenient place on Third street for a week or more for the convenience of the Ladies as in former years. Meanwhile come and get what you want. I particularly recommend these MAPLES. mh4d1w

HENRY MILLER.

THE EASTER TERM

OF

ST. HELEN'S HALL!

Will begin on Thursday, Feb 1st.

THE NEW BUILDING WILL FURNISH IN ... accommodations for Boarding ...

Hay for Sale.

S. D. FRANCIS,

Third St bet Taylor and Salmon, opp M E Church.

KEEPS THE BEST QUALITY OF TIMOTHY HAY for sale in quantities to suit. The Hay was put up by Timpkins. mh1d1m

Amusements.

Oro Fino Theater.

Lessee and Manager ... GEO B WALDRON
Stage Manager ... GEO F BIRD

TUESDAY EVEN'G, MARCH 5, 1872,

GRAND SHAKESPERIAN NIGHT!

OTHELLO!

Which will be given ... the

PEARL OF SAVOY!

ADMISSION—Dress Circle $1; ... Seats ... from 9 A M to 4 P M, where Seats can be secured without extra charge.

THE SKATING RINK

AT THE

PAVILION on Fourth St., bet. Pine & Ash,

PORTLAND OREGON.

Skating Every Morning from 10 to 12 o'clock, every Afternoon from 2 to 4 o'clock and Tuesday, Thursday and ... Evenings from ... to 9½ o'clock, when the ... Brass Band under the leadership of ...

ADMISSION TWENTY FIVE CENTS.

Tickets for Morning and Afternoon admission can be purchased by the package at $1 50 per dozen, and for Evening admission at $2 50 per dozen.

USE OF SKATES 25 Cents.

On Tuesday and Thursday evenings the Skating Floor will be reserved for the use of the "Portland Skating Club," and no Skates will be issued on those evenings except to Club members. ... fe5d1f

THIRD ANNUAL COURSE OF LECTURES

FOR THE BENEFIT OF THE

Young Men's Christian Association

AT THE

NEW MASONIC HALL,

Cor Third and Alder Sts.

Lecturers:

REV D NESBIT, Corvallis, March 5
W D HARE, Esq, Hillsboro, March 13
REV THOS CONDON, Dalles, March 19
SYL C SIMPSON, Esq, Salem, March 27
REV I H MARSH, D D, Forest Grove, April 2
REV W H STEWART, Salem, April 9

TICKETS for Single Lecture ... 50 cents
Course to admit one ... $2 00
Lady and Gentleman ... 3 00

For sale at all the Book and Drug Stores in town.

THE FIRST LECTURE OF THE COURSE WILL BE delivered by REV D NESBIT, of Corvallis, on

Tuesday Evening, March 5th, 1872,

at 7½ o'clock.

SUBJECT—MISTAKES.

MR NESBIT'S Lecture on "Shoddy," delivered in our Course of a year ago, was such a decided success that no one who heard him then will fail to hear him this time. The subject will admit of the same general treatment as "Shoddy," and will enable him to present the many different kinds of mistakes which make up the total of failure in human affairs, or from which we gain the experience necessary to success.

He will show the variety of mistakes, their use and danger—mistakes sad and ludicrous; mistakes in love, marriages, business, kitchens, fish, reforms, religion, politics, &c., &c. The Lecture will abound with illustrations drawn from the whole field of literature as well as real life, anecdotes pathetic and amusing will sparkle here and there together with recitations from various authors.

In obedience to a generally expressed desire Mr Nesbit has consented to recite again the beautiful and inspiring poem of "Barbara Fritchie." In the previous rendition of which he showed himself a finished and dramatic elocutionist. fe26dtd

TEMPERANCE RALLY!

AT

GOOD TEMPLARS HALL,

Cor Front and Alder Sts.,

ON TUESDAY EVENING, MARCH 5TH

At 7½ o'clock

HON. JOHN CREIGHTON,

Will address the citizens of Portland on the subject of

TEMPERANCE.

COME ONE! COME ALL! Let there be a general Rally. Admission Free!

b4dtd BY ORDER OF COMMITTEE

TWELFTH ANNUAL BALL!

OF THE

PORTLAND

Hibernian Benevolent Society!

will be given at the

WASHINGTON GUARD ARMORY

ON

Monday Eve, March 18, 1872.

Tickets can be procured at the store of S J McCormick and of Capt Cahalin or any of the members. mh1

CARDINELL'S

Dancing Academy.

Front street (between Yamhill and Taylor);

LADIES AND GENTLEMEN'S CLASS MONDAY and Thursday evenings. Children's Class Saturday from 10 A M to 1 30 P M. Private lessons given ... Saturday evenings. d14dtf

MUSIC! MUSIC!

LATEST MUSIC FURNISHED FOR

BALLS, PARTIES AND DANCES!

Orders can be left at the Washington Hotel and at the Skating Rink.

JOHN A CORDES
Leader Portland City Band

fe d3m

OREGON FOR SALE.

THE RIGHT TO USE THE

MEDICINAL OXYGEN

CAN BE PURCHASED FOR OREGON EITHER IN TOWN or COUNTY rights or for the WHOLE STATE.

TO PHYSICIANS or others there is thus offered an opportunity to easily

Acquire a Fortune!

FOR THE

MEDICINAL OXYGEN

has been recognized as

The Most Wonderful Curative Agent

of the age in the treatment of

CHRONIC DISEASES,

and especially in all troubles of the

Respiratory Organs.

Apply to the Agent,

S H HENRY
12 Montgomery St eet
San Francisco Cal

fe20d3m

NEW DRUG STORE---DOWN TOWN.

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE OPENED A

First-Class Retail Drug and Dispensing ESTABLISHMENT

IN THE ELEGANT BUILDING,

No. 15 First, Cor. Ash Street,

ADJOINING

Ankeny's New Market Building.

AND HAVING DISCONTINUED THOSE BRANCHES of our business at the Store on Front street ... friends and patrons are referred to the new Store ... fully ... to ... their patronage. This Store ... has been fitted up expressly to meet the wants of a Retail trade ... is favorably situated for the ... of the North ... part of the city.

... SMITH & DAVIS

Dissolution of Copartnership

THE COPARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXISTING between JACOB STITZEL and JAMES B UPTON under the firm name of Stitzel & Upton, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. All claims due against the late firm will be paid upon presentation at the office of Jacob Stitzel & Co, corner of Front and Washington streets. All debts due the firm must be paid at once.

JACOB STITZEL,
JAMES B UPTON

Portland Oregon, Mar 2 1872 mh4d4w3w

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMPANY'S Steamship

IDAHO,

FRED BOLLES ... Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company Wharf at foot of F street for the above port

TUESDAY, MARCH 5 1872

At 4 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.

GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, Seattle, Steilacoom, Olympia, & Victoria.

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION CO'S Steam Propeller

CALIFORNIA.

JOHN YATES ... Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street for the above ports

THURSDAY, MARCH 7 1872,

At 4 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street

GEO W WEIDLER, Agent

For San Juan, Nanaimo and Sitka.

Carrying the United States Mail

THE NORTH PACIFIC TRANSPORTATION COMPANY'S Steamer

GUSSIE TELFAIR,

T J AINSLEY ... Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company Wharf at foot of F street, for the above ports, on

MONDAY, APRIL 1ST, 1872,

At 4 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front streets.

GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

FOR LIVERPOOL & QUEENSTOWN

INMAN LINE OF ROYAL MAIL Steamers, sailing from New York

Every Saturday and Alternate Tuesday

Cabin Passage to Liverpool (gold) ... $76 00
Steerage Passage to Liverpool (currency) ... 30 00
Passage from Liverpool to New York:
Cabin (gold) ... $75 00 ... Steerage (currency) ... 34 00

Round Trip Tickets ... at very low rates.

JOHN G DALE, Agent, 15 Broadway, N Y
Or GEO W WEIDLER,
Corner F and Front Sts, Portland, Oregon

HOME

MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY,

OF SAN FRANCISCO

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE.

Capital . . . $1,000,000

JOHN H REDINGTON ... President
GEO H HOWARD ... Vice President
CHAS R STORY ... Secretary
N B EDDY ... Marine Secretary
H H BIGELOW ... General Manager

DIRECTORS,

Oregon Branch.

PORTLAND: P Wasserman, C H Lewis, B Goldsmith, D Macleay, Lloyd Brooke.
SALEM ... L F Grover
ALBANY ... J A Crawford
DALLES ... D M French
LEWISTON ... J Loewenberg

HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory

BURDETT

ORGANS

ARE THE FINEST BEST AND CHEAPEST REED ORGAN in the world, as every musical artist in the world that has seen and tried them will testify.

Send for New Price List, or what is better still, call and see and hear the

BURDETT

SPEAK FOR ITSELF, AT

GRAY'S MUSIC STORE!

ODD FELLOWS' TEMPLE,

PORTLAND, OREGON. dtf

fe7

GILL & STEEL,

75 FIRST ST., Room formerly occupied by W T Shanahan,

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL

BOOKSELLERS AND STATIONERS.

WE INVITE SPECIAL ATTENTION TO OUR Extensive stock of

School and Miscellaneous Books,

BLANK BOOKS,

STAPLE & FANCY STATIONERY, &c

JUST RECEIVED a Large Assortment of NEW BOOKS from leading English and American Publishers.

All our stock is from Manufacturers and Publishers direct and we do not propose to be UNDERSOLD in this market.

GILL & STEEL,
Three doors above Ladd & Tilton's Bank

fe2 dtf

FRANK HACHENEY. ... J W STEMME

HACHENEY & STEMME,

Retail Dealers and Jobbers in

GROCERIES, PRODUCE, SEEDS, ETC.,

Cor Main and First Sts

Respectfully invite their friends and the public to give them a call. Full Satisfaction Guaranteed. fe1dtf

WALTER BROS.

CARPETS,

OIL CLOTHS,

PAPER HANGINGS,

AND

UPHOLSTERY GOODS.

No 96 Front Street

mh4d f

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER

Corner of Front and Oak Streets

AUCTION SALES OF REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday.

aug24 A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

At Private Sale.

ENGLISH REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON
do SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL
HORSE SHOES, FILES, RASPS, SAWS,
SCREWS, FRY PANS, SHEET IRON, &c.
Large assortment of GROCERIES, &c.

A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Furniture, Groceries,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE, &c.

I will sell at my Auction Rooms, on

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 6, 1872

At 10 o'clock A M,

ONE ELEGANT ROSEWOOD PARLOR ...
1 FINE ROSEWOOD SOFA ... Green ...
2 ... EASY CHAIRS ...
4 ...
1 ... TABLE, Marble Top,
1 ELEGANT MIRROR—French Plate.

ALSO,

BED-ROOM, DINING-ROOM and KITCHEN FURNITURE.

ALSO,

25 hf bbls S I SUGAR,

ALSO

100 bxs CANDLES
150 bxs SOAP;

ALSO

50 chests JAPAN TEA;
50 chests POUCHONG TEA.

ALSO,

100 cases FRESH PEACHES;
100 cases " PLUMS;
50 cases " PEARS;

ALSO,

150 bxs STARCH,

A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer.

JOSEPH MIDDLEMISS,

Auction, Commission ...

MERCHANT,

8 Front St. (Central Block),

PORTLAND.

JOSEPH MIDDLEMISS, Auctioneer.

Regular Sale Days—Tuesday ...

STORAGE

can be had at the

Brick Building No 8 Front St,

CENTRAL BLOCK, PORTLAND.

FOR STORAGE ... reasonable terms inquire at W... JOSEPH ... 8 Front ...

ja3dtf

JANION & RHODES,

No. 10 Front ...

OFFER FOR SALE

EX "BARRACOUTA" AND ...

LATE ARRIVALS:

Dunville's Irish Whisky, in cases ...

Stewart's Scotch Whisky, in cases

... y, Aurtel, & Otard Brandy ... in ¼-casks;

Fine Sherry and Port Wines in ...

Jamaica Rum, in ¼-casks

H. Piper & Co., B. & H. ...

... hart's Champagne, in pints and ...

Blood, Wolfe & Co's Ale & P...

Guinness' Dublin Stout, in pints and ...

Ind Coope & Co's Pale Ale, in ...

ALSO,

A FINE ASSORTMENT OF

ENGLISH PICKLES, SAUCES, ...

OILS, MUSTARD, Etc., Etc.

ALSO,

ENAMELLED and TINNED SAUCE-PANS,

GALVANIZED IRON BUCKETS,

SHEET ZINC, Nos. 8, 9 and 10,

GLASS TUMBLERS,

FIRE BRICK,

ROMAN CEMENT,

BEST WASHED W...

HILL, EVANS & CO'S CELEBRATED MALT ...

ALSO,

Dutch Carpet,

Grain Sacks,

Seaming Twine,

Table Oil Cloth,

Etc., Etc., Etc.

j12dtf

Salt! Salt! Salt!

LIVERPOOL SALT IN 100-LB ...

For Sale by

JANION & RHODES,

No 10 Front Street.

j12dtf

LIVERPOOL & LONDON & GLOBE

INSURANCE COMPANY!

TOTAL ASSETS, GOLD,

$20,869,079 04!

Assets in the United States, held by ... Directors in New York,

$3,054,361 24!

ALL SHAREHOLDERS PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE FOR THE ENGAGEMENTS OF THE COMPANY.

MARK A. KING, PORTLAND,

AGENT

FOR OREGON AND WASHINGTON TERRITORY

fe1 1tf

Bark Coldstream from Liverpool!

CONSIGNEES BY THE ABOVE VESSEL ARE requested to call at the office of the undersigned, pay freight, and receive orders for their goods.

The vessel will commence discharging on ... 4th inst. at Capt Flanders wharf. All goods left on the wharf after 5 o'clock P M will be stored at the risk and expense of the owner.

JANION & RHODES.

m3d3t

NewspaperARCHIVE®

...n and Commission.

...S. RICHARDSON,
...TIONEER
...of Front and Oak Streets

...CTION SALES
...TATE, GROCERIES GENERAL
...HANDISE AND HORSES
...—Wednesday and Saturday.
A. B RICHARDSON Auct...

Private Sale.

...REFINED BAR and BUNDLE IRON
...SQUARE & OCTAGON CAST STEEL
...OES FILES RASPS SAWS;
...RY PANS SHEET IRON R. G. IRON
...ment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer.

...lar and Peremptory Sale
of
...ture, Groceries
...AL MERCHANDISE, &C.
...ll sell at my Auction Salesroom
...ESDAY, MARCH 5, 1872
At 10 o clock A M
...ANT ROSEWOOD PARLOR SET;
...WOOD SOFA Green Plush
EASY CHAIRS,
TABLE Marble Top.
...T MIRROR—French Plate.
ALSO
...ING-ROOM and KITCHEN FURNITURE
ALSO
...bbls S. I. SUGAR
ALSO
...bxs CANDLES;
...bxs SOAP
ALSO
... JAPAN TEA
... POUCHONG TEA
ALSO
...cases FRESH PEACHES;
...cases PLUMS;
...cases PEARS
ALSO,
...bxs STARCH
...B RICHARDSON, Auct...

...EPH MIDDLEMISS
...Comm' ...n and Storage
...RCHANT,
...t St. (Central Block)
PORTLAND.
...MIDDLEMISS, Auct...
...de Days—Tuesday and Friday.

...TORAGE
can be had at the
... No 5 Front street
...AL BLOCK, PORTLAND
... ON ILL...
... West War... of
... MIDDLEMISS
5 South Front Street,
Central Block Pa.

...ON & RHODES
...10 Front St.,
FOR SALE
..."RACOUTA" AND OTHER
LATE ARRIVALS:
... Whisky, in cases and casks
... Pale ...
... Wines in cs and ½ casks
... in ½
... & Co.'s ... in pints and quarts;
... & Co.'s Ale ... pts & qts
... in pints and quarts
... Co's Pale A... in quarts,
ALSO,
...PICKLES, SAUCES, SALAD...
..., MUSTARD, Etc., Etc.
ALSO,
...ENED SAUCE-PANS
...IRON SUCK...
..., Nos, 8, 9 and 10
...TURBINES
FIRE BRICK,
ROMAN CEMENT
... WASHED WHITING
...'S CRYSTALLIZED MALT VINEGAR;
ALSO,
...t,
Sacks,
...ing Twine,
Table Oil Cloths
Etc., Etc., Etc., Etc.

Salt! Salt

...OL SALT IN 100-LB BAGS.
For Sale by
JANION & RHODES,
No 10 Front Street.

...& LONDON & GLOBE
...NCE COMPANY!
...ASSETS, GOLD,
...369,079 04!
...United States, held by ...
...ders in New York.
...54,361 24!
...DERS PERSONALLY RESPONSIBLE
...AGEMENTS OF THE COMPANY
..., KING, PORTLAND,
...AGENT
...AND WASHINGTON TERRITORY
feldtf

...tream from Liverpool.
...BY THE ABOVE VESSEL ARE ...all at the office of the undersigned ...for their goods ... discharging on Monday the ... wharf. All goods left on the ... P. M. will be stored at the risk ... owner
JANION & RHODES.

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING MARCH 5 1872

CITY.

REMOVED

The Office of THE DAILY AND WEEKLY OREGONIAN is removed to the S E corner of Stark and Front streets

JUNCTION—Last evening's *Bulletin* contains an article on this railroad town from which we clip the following Already have the railroad companies advertised for proposals for the furnishing by the thirty first of July next of one million nine hundred thousand brick These brick will be used in the construction of round houses, machine shops blacksmith shops, paint shops, car shops and all the buildings necessary for the manufacture of everything required to equip a first class railroad and keep it fully prepared to meet any and all emergencies which may arise These shops and round houses will cover some twenty acres of ground and will give employment to several hundred mechanics and laborers in their construction and fully as great a number will be constantly employed after they have been finished The round house will, we understand, contain stalls for seventy two locomotives.

The companies are now having the plans drawn for an eating house, which is to be forty two feet wide by one hundred and twenty feet long This building will be erected immediately in order to [illegible] accommodations to those who will be employed in building the shops already mentioned During the coming summer there will doubtless be between four and six hundred dwelling houses, [illegible], shops of every description, hotels, stables, etc., [illegible] in this town

ACCIDENTAL DROWNING—About 11 o'clock Sunday night Mr James S Fraser, a brass foundryman who has a shop on the south side of Main [illegible] Front and First, fell overboard into the little steamer *Swallow* at the foot of [illegible] and was drowned The *Swallow* is tied up at that place, and in charge of a man [illegible] with rheumatism Mr Fraser had been [illegible] man, and for that purpose made occasional visits to the steamer Sunday night he went there as usual, and, through slipping or [illegible] as he passed along the guard, he fell [illegible] The man in charge of the steamer, who is lame, being obliged to use a crutch, tried to [illegible] assistance by reaching out his crutch, but could not reach far enough for Mr Fraser to catch it. The latter sank almost immediately, and in the darkness was seen no more Yesterday morning his friends commenced dragging the river, and about 3 o'clock in the afternoon the body was found close by where it had gone down. Mr. Fraser has two sons residing in the city, with one of whom he resided. He was a well-known, excellent mechanic, and had been for several years a resident of the city Some years ago he worked for a long time at the Oregon Iron Works Coroner T J Dryer held an inquest upon the body—the jury finding a verdict of accidental drowning

WASHINGTON COUNTY NEWS.—Our correspondent at Hillsboro, under date of March 3d, sends the following

About twenty men left this place to day to work on the canal at Oswego—Democrats from various parts of the county.

The two Sabbath schools in this place are in a [illegible] condition

A new school house is to be built in this place the [illegible] summer The old one, though a good one, is too small, the District now numbering about 150 scholars, requiring a house not less than 36 by 60 feet, three stories high.

We also learn that arrangements are being [illegible] by parties to erect a foundry in this place—[illegible] that Washington county has long [illegible]

A large hotel is to be erected at Cornelius this [illegible] by the railroad company.

DELEGATES TO COUNTY CONVENTION—The Re[illegible] of Multnomah precinct met last Saturday and [illegible] as delegates to the County Convention to be held on the 20th of March, Messrs J. P. Smith, and O N. Stott. They also elected, [illegible] D. S Dunbar and Hiram H Barker, to [illegible] the precinct in the Convention to be held subsequently for the nomination of county [illegible] Allen W Stansbury was nominated for Justice of the Peace.

[illegible]—This evening Rev D K. Nesbit of [illegible] will open the course of lectures under the auspices of the Young Men's Christian Association His subject is "Mistakes," and we are [illegible] by the advertisement of the Association to [illegible] an entertainment of no ordinary merit. Last year Mr. Nesbit's lecture was one of the [illegible] of the entire course.

A NEW WHARF—The O S N. Co has commenced the [illegible] of a new and extensive [illegible] from their present [illegible] wharf's [illegible] the [illegible] of the Willamette Transportation Co. A portion of the new wharf will be covered, we are informed, by a two-story [illegible], similar to the one on the old dock

CALICO BALL.—We are informed that the ladies of the "First Ladies' Hebrew Benevolent Society" will give a calico ball on or about the 25th inst. The ball will be duly advertised as soon as the [illegible] arrangements can be perfected.

[illegible]—The other day we reported a case [illegible] before Judge Upton, under the title of "[illegible] vs. the Tualatin Canal and Lock " This [illegible] erroneous, it should have been "Moore vs. [illegible] Falls Canal and Lock Co "

FUNERAL—The Hibernian Benevolent Society of Portland turned out in a body yesterday to [illegible] the funeral obsequies of James Walsh, a [illegible] member of the Society

SKATING CLUB—We are informed that a skating club has been formed, and the members will have their first assembly this evening at the pa[illegible]

[illegible] SOCIETY MEETING—The "Ladies' [illegible]" will meet at the usual place to-day (Tuesday) at 2 o'clock P M

COURT PROCEEDINGS.

MONDAY, March 4, 1872

U S CIRCUIT COURT—DEADY, J

John B. Lamb et al vs Portland Water Company—Motion for confirmation of report of Com[illegible] to make partition continued to Monday next.

Jane A. Foote et al vs George H Williams et al.—Hearing on exceptions to answer continued to Monday next

Wm. H. Stapleton vs George A Steel—Dismissed on motion of complainant.

U S DISTRICT COURT—DEADY, J.

Grand Jury called and sworn, J W Nesmith being appointed foreman

C. D. Jordan, John C Berry, Henry Owens, James A. Eberts, Thomas D Edwards, George M. [illegible], E Chichester, A H Sales, Daniel K W[illegible], Henry Gist, George H Bartges I Mc[illegible], William Sally, O S Savage, B L Simpson, John Moran, James B Crossen, G P Sampson, C H. Walker, Frank Savage, H Lamberson, J. N [illegible]

United States vs J M Johns—Defendant [illegible] and came not

United States vs C Matlock and E Matlock—Action for debt for pasturing stock on Indian [illegible] Reservation—Judgment for plaintiff for want of an answer in the sum of $1,800 and costs

United States vs John B Dyer—Defendant called but came not

In re J C Knauff—Petition for habeas corpus for [illegible] Order that Otto and Schillkamp be discharged, and held that the shipping articles were void after the arrival at Portland

CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, JUDGE

Joseph A. Strowbridge vs J R. Lamb et al—D[illegible] for plaintiff to quiet title

R. A White vs P B Sinnott—Allowed until W[illegible] day next to plead to answer

P[illegible] & Gilliham vs Donovan—Same as above.

P. Merrissey vs Thomas Atkinson—Ordered that plaintiff have until Thursday the 7th inst to file amended complaint making new parties defendant.

H. H. Morgan, juror, excused for term

M. H Tuttle vs. J O Sullivan and W H Malthrop—Judgment by default

C S Mills vs Myrick & Dodge—Judgment for $28 75 for plaintiff on verdict of jury

George P Wrenn vs D Walton—Action for ej[illegible]ment. Verdict for plaintiff

D. Jacobi vs A B Hallock—Action for $10 000 damages Verdict of jury for plaintiff—Damages $32 00

BUSINESS NOTICES.

SKATING—We call the attention of the skating [illegible] to the change in Messrs Myrick & Dodge's advertisement

THE HABEAS CORPUS CASE

SYNOPSIS OF JUDGE DEADY'S DECISION IN THE CASE OF THE SAILORS ON THE BARK METIS.

U S District Court Deady J—In *re* Knauff, on habeas corpus judgment that the detention was illegal and the seamen should be discharged

This was the case of the detention of the 6 seamen on the bark *Metis* The shipping articles described the voyage as "from port of Britton Ferry to Portland, Oregon from thence as the master may direct, to port, ports or places in the Pacific oceans, Indian oceans China seas *or as the master may direct* for a term of time not to exceed 30 calendar months, voyage ending in United States of America or in Europe at the master's option"

Three of the men testified that the contract was represented to them as being only from Britton Ferry to Portland The master testified that the articles were read to the men on board as above, and that they were asked if they signed them and knew where they were going and they answered yes The second mate Miller, was present, and he describes what took place on that occasion thus The shipping master read the names of the men who signed the articles over and asked them if they had had their advance and understood where they were going, and they answered yes The vessel arrived at this port on Sunday evening, Feb 4 and the next morning the men said they were done with the ship and went ashore, except two, who agreed with the master to stay by the ship for the wages out of port The next day the men came on board and had a settlement with the master,—two of them were paid off but the rest did not agree to the master's statement of the account and refused to take what was offered them At this time the two men who had agreed to stay by the ship the day before, left also The men remained on shore openly without question or claim on the part of any one that the voyage was not at an end until about Feb. 21, when they were arrested on a warrant from a Commissioner as deserters

Upon the facts the Court said it was doubtful whether the question should be decided as to whether the men really did ship for a voyage beyond Portland Oregon, or not, but said it was singular, if they did, that none of the officers of the bark ever said or claimed that they did before the arrest. The Court did not decide the question, but discharged the men on the ground that the contract in the articles was void for uncertainty—holding that all the description of the voyage after the words Portland, Oregon, only meant *or elsewhere, at the option of the master,* so that the time did not exceed thirty calendar months and the men were discharged in the United States of America. The Court held that when there is no fixed time for the voyage, there must be fixed termini—beginning and ending—and that the voyage described in the articles had no fixed ending, but might be terminated at the master's option Upon this point the Court cited Snow vs. Wope (2 Curtis, C C, 301), in which a contract for a voyage described in the articles to be "from the port of Boston to Valparaiso and other ports in the Pacific Ocean, at and from thence home, direct or via ports in the East Indies or Europe," was held void for uncertainty, and also 1 Parsons Mar. Law, 444 It also appeared from the shipping articles and the testimony of the parties themselves, that two of the seamen, Henry Otto and William Schillkamp, that they were minors. Upon this the Court held that the contract of shipment, if otherwise valid, was voidable as to them at their option, and that they had avoided by leaving the vessel, as they might at any time, and were so entitled to be discharged. Upon this point the Court cited Vent vs Osgood (19 Pick , 572), where the contract of shipment between a seaman who was a minor and the master of a ship was held voidable at the option of the minor

Woodworth & Goodsell for petitioner.
Burmester & Bellinger for respondent

AMUSEMENTS.

BALL.—A grand social ball will be given next Thursday evening at the engine house of Columbian Engine Co No 3, for the benefit of Columbian Hose Co This is a new organization and deserves assistance. The party will doubtless be a pleasant affair.

LAILA.—There was only a small audience at the Congregational church last evening to witness the first production of Laila, under the direction of Prof McGibeny The evening was dark and stormy and the streets were in bad condition, which accounts, doubtless in large part for the thin attendance The programme of the operetta, mostly by children, was quite creditable to all concerned It has a prologue which was recited by a bright little girl in a quite [illegible] manner. Like most operatic compositions, the piece opens with a chorus, and then follows solos, duets, recitations, [illegible], trios, choruses, etc., which tell the story and develop the plot We thought that many of these were rendered exceedingly well, and that upon the whole, the entertainment was really very enjoyable Laila will be repeated, entire, at the same place, Wednesday evening

ORO FINO THEATER.—"King Lear" was produced by Mr Waldron last evening, to an appreciative though not large audience There were students of Shakespeare present, who were competent to pass an intelligent judgment upon the personation of this great character of the great dramatist, and we observed that none were more generous than these in the bestowal of applause in the finer and stronger passages. Mr Waldron, whatever might be said of the defects in the general production of the play—and there might be some just criticism on many minor points—has certainly read King Lear with an excellent understanding of the author, and he succeeds very well in expressing the meaning of the dramatist The character gives the actor a wide range among the passions and sentiments that sway men, but Mr Waldron meets its chief requirements with a readiness and power that are at once pleasing and surprising He has certainly not appeared here in any character in which he has shown more clearly the qualities of a great actor He was admirably supported throughout by Fulford, Robinson, Barry, Mrs Waldron and others of the company It was a blemish upon the play that Mr Bird was obliged at the last moment to go on and read the part assigned to Mr Dennis in consequence of the "indisposition" of the latter. Mr Fulford's presentation of Poor Tom was one of the gems of the play Othello will be performed to night No reader and lover of Shakespeare should fail to see it

LOCAL BREVITIES

Temperance rally at Multnomah Hall to night

The *Oriflamme* is expected to arrive here before 12 o'clock to night

The market is well supplied with exclusively California green vegetables.

The steamship *Idaho* is to sail at 4 o'clock this afternoon for San Francisco

Quite a number of Portlanders and Oregonians are passengers on board the *Oriflamme*

Hereafter the steamer *Vancouver* will make a trip behind Hayden's Island Wednesday

The arrival of several car loads of wheat from Hillsboro, is an everyday occurrence now

Tom Mooney charged with stealing clothing from the Oriental Hotel, at East Portland, was discharged yesterday

The firm of Stitzel & Upton has become "Jacob Stitzel & Co," Mr Upton having retired, and Mr C Q Way having become a member of the firm

One Tibbetts whom this paper had given an alias rises to explain that he has got no alias and as we don't know anything about it, we give him the benefit of his statement

WEATHER REPORT

MARCH 4 1872

War Department Signal Service United States Army Division of Telegrams and Reports for the benefit of Commerce.

Place of Observation	*Hight of Barometer*	*Change in last 8 hrs*	*Thermometer*	*Change in last 8 hrs*	*Direction of Wind*	*Force of Wind*	*Relative Humidity*	*State of Weather*
4 32 A M								
Portland	29 81	— 02	52°		S. E	Light	93	Cloudy
San Diego			0					
S Fr cisco			0					
1 32 P M								
Portland	29 97	— 10	58°		S E	Light	81	Lt rain
San Diego	29 93		60°	—2°	E	Fresh	5	Fair
S Fr'cisco	29 59		5	—4	S E.	Light	87	Threat g
8 32 P M								
Portland,	29 9	— 01	50°	—4°	Calm		93	Lt rain
San Diego			56°	—2°	E	Gentle	100	Cloudy
S Fr cisco	29 85	— 01	50		E	Fresh	100	Lt rain

NOTE—Barometer corrected for temperature and elevation

Portland—Rain fall since last report 0 82

Vigilance Hook & Ladder Co No 1—Regular meeting this (Tuesday) evening at o clock
GEO H CLARKE, Sec'y

Columbian Engine Company No 3—Regular meeting this (Tuesday) evening at o'clock.
AL ZIEBER Sec'y

A GOOD IDEA—Messrs HURGREN & SHINDLER, desirous of accommodating their customers in this city have had manufactured expressly for their use a splendid Furniture Wagon with which they will convey to purchasers any article in their line Free of Charge They are making room for New Goods and selling their present stock at Low Prices The public will find this just the time to make purchases They have New Specialties in Furniture Mattresses and other goods in their line Remember anything they sell will be delivered free to any part of the city

FILLING UP CONSTANTLY—Messrs Jos Kohn & Co at the old stand of Kohn & Kisbel 91 Front street, have filled up their establishment with a full line of Clothing for the Spring trade They are about to commence the [illegible] business and will therefore have at all times the Largest Stock in the city As one of the firm is in San Francisco and will buy the Latest Styles it will be seen at once that Jos Kohn & Co's will be the place to find bargains in Clothing and Gentleman's Furnishing Goods The firm needs no further endorsement They guarantee full satisfaction so give them a call

THE UMATILLA HOUSE at The Dalles is now completed and furnished in every respect unsurpassed The office is the most cheerful and pleasant in the State and the dining hall is unequaled The rooms are all newly furnished The house has twelve suites of rooms with stoves in them for families The new house stands much higher than the old one The ceilings are four feet higher which adds greatly to the cheerfulness of the rooms The table is kept in a style to correspond fully with the appointments

ROOMS TO RENT

The Office and Rooms now occupied by Judge Strong, in Cree's Building corner of Front and Stark streets, will be vacant on the 1st of February, and after that time will be to let The rooms are centrally located, pleasant and comfortable Inquire of
jan24tf WM. CREE

To the Afflicted—Dr Aborn corner Third and Morrison streets treats with unparalleled success all chronic diseases no matter how painful or long standing

GEO. P. NEWELL.
Late of San Jose Cal
Professor of the Organ Pianoforte, Harmony, Thorough-Bass and Singing

Having concluded to remain in Portland he is now prepared to resume the teaching of Music Having made Music a special study for so many years he can offer pupils a superior advantage The principles of Harmony and Thorough Bass which is difficult for many to understand, are made plain and simple Singing taught on the Italian principle. Those wishing my services are requested to leave their names and address at Gray's Music Store
fe29dtf

DR B R. FREELAND,
DENTIST.
Room 2 Dekum's Building,
Corner First and Washington Sts
Portland Nitrous Oxide administered. n8dtf

MR. DAVID W. C. NESFIELD,

Late Professor of Vocal and Instrumental Music and Organist of St. Mary's College San Francisco, is prepared to receive Pianoforte and Organ Pupils and to give instruction in Vocal Music in accordance with the strict Italian method Also, to form classes for the study of Harmony Thorough Bass &c

Mr. Nesfield refers with pleasure to the Directors of the San Francisco Musical Institute and to Frederick Lyster Esq late Musical Director of the Lyster Italian Opera Troupe

Can be seen daily between the hours of 1 and 2 o'clock at Gray's Music Store. Residence, St Charles Hotel
d19dtf

Periodic Disorders

The paroxysmal maladies which are characterized by heat and cold prevail extensively at this [illegible], and it is a curious fact that in many parts of the country where they are prevalent, other diseases that bear no [illegible] resemblance to fever and ague or remittent fever, assume a periodic type. Thus, in many sections [illegible] with chills and fever, rheumatism, neuralgia, hysteria, diarrhoea, etc sometimes become intermittent, thereby indicating that they have been engendered by the same poisonous exhalations which produce the first named [illegible]

In all these marked cases of *ague*—for such they are—as well as in the regular intermittents, the most safe and reliable remedy that can be administered is Hostetter's Stomach Bitters Neither quinine nor arsenic are needed Both are in the high[illegible] degree dangerous and are sure to leave sad traces of their poisonous action in the system, whether they arrest the paroxysms or not In many [illegible] all the so-called specifics of the "regular" materia medica utterly fail to "break up" intermittent and remittent disorders But the great vegetable Tonic never fails The [illegible] of the minute blood vessels which causes the chill is the result of nervous weakness, produced by the debilitating operation of an unwholesome atmosphere, and the tone and vigor given to the nervous system by the Bitters enable it to throw off the [illegible] The wiser policy, however is to anticipate attacks of this nature by arousing all the latent energies of the body, at the commencement of the moist and chilly [illegible], with this incomparable antidote. By pursuing this course, intermittents, remittents rheumatism, colic, biliousness, dyspepsia and pulmonary affections may always be prevented

ON MARRIAGE.

Happy Relief for Young Men from the effects of Errors and Abuses in early life. Manhood restored. Seminal emissions cured Impediments to Marriage removed. New method of treatment. New and remarkable remedies. Books and Circulars sent free in sealed envelopes Address HOWARD ASSOCIATION, No 2 South Ninth St. Philadelphia Pa. j17d&w3m

NEW OPENING!

F. A. BEAN & CO.,

HAVE LOCATED AT

No. 121 First Street,

Next door to Morrison where they have a Large and Well Selected Stock of

FAMILY GROCERIES!

which they offer at

PRICES TO SUIT EVERYBODY!

THEY WISH THEIR OLD PATRONS AND THE Public in general to call

Goods carried to any part of the city without charge. j1dtf

VARNISHES!

IN BARRELS,

DIRECT FROM

EASTERN MANUFACTURERS.

NO. 1 TURPENTINE FURNITURE;
DAMAR,
BLACK ASPHALTUM
EXTRA COACH
BROWN JAPAN
STAR SHELLAC
PURE ALCOHOL SHELLAC
BEST SHELLAC

Also a Full Assortment of

All Kinds of Varnishes,

FOR SALE BY

GEO. L. STORY,

45 FRONT ST, PORTLAND

NOTICE.

PLANK ROAD MEETING.

THERE WILL BE A MEETING HELD OF THE corporators and stockholders of the Portland and Washington County Plank Road Company at the office of the Secretary in this city on SATURDAY the 9TH DAY OF MARCH at 1 o clock P M for the purpose of considering the filing of supplemental articles of incorporation for the building of some 10 miles more of road than was at first contemplated
L P. W QUIMBY, Sec'y JACOB STITZEL, Pres t.
Portland March 2 1872 mh4td

PORTLAND
PLUMBING, GAS & STEAM FITTING ESTABLISHMENT,
Nos. 27 and 30 First St.

ON HAND AND FOR SALE AT REASONABLE rates the largest and most complete assortment of STEAM FITTINGS north of San Francisco—comprising Bushings Nipples, Union Couplings Tees Quarter and Return Bends, Globe Angle and Check Valves; Air Guage and Service Cocks, and all kinds of Brass Work for Steam Water and Gas

Plumbing Gas and Steam Fitting done with promptness and in a workmanlike manner

All sizes Wrought Iron Pipe from ¼ to 4 inch inside diameter also Galvanized Iron and Lead Pipe, all sizes
EARTHEN DRAW PIPES
Gas Chandeliers, Brackets Pendants, Portable Stands, Shades &c. fe23dtf C. H. MYERS

NOTICE.

THE LIVERPOOL AND LONDON AND GLOBE INSURANCE CO.,

IN ASSUMING THE OUTSTANDING
Fire Risks of the
PACIFIC INSURANCE COMPANY,

Recognizes its liability to the Policy holders directly, and agrees to treat all such Policies accordingly

Should any party not feel entirely satisfied with this assurance, and desire to hold a Policy of the Liverpool and London and Globe Insurance Company for the unexpired time as expressed in the Pacific Policies, he can have our policy by surrendering the Pacific policy and paying simply for the stamps required on the new policy

W. B. JOHNSTON,
GENERAL AGENT,
No 412 Montgomery street
ja16d4f SAN FRANCISCO, CAL

California Watches!

THE NATIONAL WATCH CO OF ELGIN ILLInois take pleasure in announcing to their patrons in California Oregon and Nevada that they have now ready a line of Watches manufactured expressly for the Pacific Coast. Following are the trade marks:

PACIFIC WATCH—Full Jeweled adjusted to heat and cold A first-class time piece

CALIFORNIA WATCH—Has 16 200 beats an hour, sunk second dial, patent pinion, and all perfected appliances of a good Watch.

SAN FRANCISCO WATCH—A medium priced, strongly made and correct running Watch

CALIFORNIA LADY—The handsomest and best Watch for Ladies use in the market

All of the above combine improvements not found in other Watches, and are especially adapted for the use of Miners, Railroad men Mechanics, Farmers, and all other parties desiring strong and correct running Watches

B. L. STONE,
107 Front St.,
AGENT FOR THE
WALTHAM, ELGIN, HOWARD and CHAS E. JACOT } WATCHES!
Also, for all Productions and Imports of the
CALIFORNIA JEWELRY CO.,
fe19 SAN FRANCISCO dtf

THE NEW ENGLAND MUTUAL LIFE INSURANCE COMPANY!
OF BOSTON.
INCORPORATED IN 1835.

AND IS THEREFORE THE OLDEST PURELY MUTUAL Life Insurance Company in the United States—it has Cash Assets of over $10,000 000, offering all the advantages of age and prudent management, its average expenses being lower than any other Company in the United States. It also offers protection against forfeiture by virtue of the Massachusetts Non Forfeiture Law, which is a feature of great importance and should be carefully considered by all persons effecting insurance

WALLACE EVERSON,
General Agent for the Pacific Coast,
Office, N E Cor California and Sansome Sts.
San Francisco.

JOSEPH [illegible],
Superintendent [illegible] of Agencies,
Office—5 Front St., "Central Block"
Portland

[illegible] see him and get a Circular. Application may be made either personally or by letter through the Postoffice

G. C. RIDER, Local Agent,
92 Front Street, Portland.
CAPT. L. S. SCOTT,
fe22d2 Local Agent Salem Oregon

You are Cordially Invited to Visit
GILL & STEEL'S
MUSIC & ART GALLERY!
No 77 FIRST St., Dekum's Block,

WHERE MAY BE SEEN THE FINEST DISPLAY OF
PIANOS,
ORGANS,
FINE CHROMOS,
ENGRAVINGS
EVER OFFERED FOR SALE IN THIS CITY.

Pianos and Organs for Rent or for Sale on Installments.

PICTURE FRAMES OF ALL KINDS MADE TO ORDER.
fe23dtf GILL & STEEL.

LAND AGENCY.

HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE INTEREST of my late partner H MOSKOWITZ in the Real Estate Business I beg leave to inform my friends and the public in general, that I am still at the old stand, No. 92 Front street with plenty of Good Bargains for all who want anything in my line Hoping that you will call and examine my boards before settling on anything definite I beg leave to subscribe myself,
Yours truly G C RIDER.

REAL ESTATE BOUGHT AND SOLD Dwellings Stores Farms and other property Rented.

BILLS of all kinds Collected and Loans Negotiated

Persons having any kind of Property to Sell, Lease, or exchange would find it to their interest to give me a call.

Team and Buggy always ready for the accommodation of patrons
G C RIDER,
Land Agent, and Agent for the
New England Mutual Life Insurance Co. of Boston,
Office—94 Front street,
fe27tf Portland, Oregon

MAMMOTH DAIRY!

MILK! MILK!

FOR THE ACCOMMODATION OF NORTH SIDERS and the VESSELS TOUCHING HERE, I have opened a

MILK DEPOT!
AT
R. PITTOCK'S PROVISION STORE,
No. 9 North Front street,

Where FRESH MILK CAN BE HAD IN ANY QUANTITY and at a LOW PRICE
ja30dtf JOHN RATHBUN

THE OLDEST AND THE BEST!
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.
The FIRST and Most Healthful Tonic ever introduced in the United States.

These Bitters have been in the San Francisco for OVER TWENTY YEARS, and notwithstanding the many new candidates for public favor their sales have constantly increased

TAYLOR & BENDEL Sole Agents 409 and 411 Clay St San Francisco mh1d3p con ly [illegible]

REMOVAL

C. NEIMEYER & CO.,
Merchant Tailors,

HAVE REMOVED TO WILSON'S BUILDING Third Street, between Morrison and Alder where they are prepared to receive orders
GENTLEMEN'S and BOYS CLOTHING made to order on short notice in the Latest and Most Fashionable Styles

To Let.

For Rent.

FURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT WITH OR WITHout Board [illegible] of [illegible] and T[illegible] streets
Portland Feb 1 [illegible] fel[illegible]dtf

For Rent.

THE ONE HALF OR THE WHOLE OF THE LARGE and commodious Office on Stark street between Front and First streets now occupied as the Assay Office
Enquire at the Office fel4dtf

FURNISHED ROOMS TO RENT,
S E corner Washington and Fifth Sts.
fel2 CLEANEST IN TOWN dtf

For Sale.

Boiler and Engine for Sale

THE HANDSOME TABLE ENGINE NOW IN USE in this office is offered for sale low The boiler is a nearly new one made in this city They are put out of use because not of sufficient capacity for our growing business They can be seen in use for a few weeks
H L PITTOCK

Real Estate

A. N PARRISH G E WATKINS E W CORNELL, Notary Public

PARRISH, WATKINS & CORNELL,
Real Estate Agents,
No. 90 Front Street,
Between Alder and Washington Sts
PORTLAND OREGON,

HAVE FOR SALE CITY AND COUNTY PROPERTY in lots and at prices to suit purchasers. CITY LOTS ranging from $500 to $18,000 FARMING LANDS for $2 50 to $40 per acre. 10-Acre Tract of Land, 2½ miles from Portland, $50 per acre If you wish to Buy or Rent a House or Farm call at our office.

We Rent Houses, Collect Rents and Pay Taxes, Search Records Execute & Acknowledge Deeds, Negotiate Loans Team and Carriage to convey customers to see property
fel7dtf PARRISH WATKINS & CORNELL

REAL ESTATE!

ATKINSON & WOODWARD,
Corner of Alder and Front Sts.,
HAVE FOR SALE
IMPROVED & UNIMPROVED LANDS
In Oregon and Washington Territory
Also,
Choice City Property
consisting of

DESIRABLE TRACTS OF LAND IN LOTS OF from 4 to 6 1-2 Acres in the City of East Portland lying on the Willamette river and extending to the line of the Oregon and California Railroad near the shops of that company These tracts are attractive for buyers and are offered at low prices and on easy terms.
Apply to ATKINSON & WOODWARD,
fel4tf 102 Front Street,

SADDLERY AND HARNESS.

S. SHERLOCK & CO.
WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN
Saddles, Harness,
SADDLERY HARDWARE
Hill's Concord Stage and Buggy Harness, &c., &c.
SALE ROOMS—No. 61 Front St and No 63 First St, Portland
150 doz. assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand jel d&w

J. B. CONGLE & CO
96 FRONT STREET, PORTLAND
Bet. [illegible] Washington and Alder Sts., East Side
SADDLERY HARDWARE
Saddles, Bridles,
WHIPS AND HARNESS
OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

RAILROAD LANDS.

OFFICE OF LAND DEPARTMENT,
Oregon and California R. R. Co. and
European and Oregon Land Co.
PORTLAND, OREGON, August 1, 1871.

THE COMPANY IS NOW PREPARED TO GRANT the [illegible] privilege of purchasing Railroad Lands in advance of the same being placed in market to all parties [illegible] of [illegible] them on the following terms:

The applicant filing in this office a claim in the form [illegible] to wit

Pre-emption, date, No ——
To the Land Agent of the European and Oregon Land Company
SIR You are hereby notified that I have settled upon and improved (description of land) in the county of —— State of Oregon containing —— acres, and that I claim a pre-emption right to purchase said lands at the Company's valuation in accordance with the following resolution of the Directors of said Company, adopted on the twenty-sixth day of May A. D 1871, to the terms of which I hereby fully assent

"Resolved, That the parties settling upon and improving any of the lands of the European and Oregon Land Company, before the same are opened for market, shall be entitled to the pre-emption privilege of purchase on the same terms as the Company would sell the land for without improvement, and shall be subject to the same conditions of payment, as all other lands belonging to the Company when brought into market, provided, such settlers shall file in the Land Office of said Company, written application giving notice of such settlement, and shall accept the privilege upon the condition that when the price of the land shall be fixed notice thereof shall be sent by the Company's Land Agent through the Postoffice or otherwise, as may be convenient, to the residence of the party claiming the pre-emption privilege and if the land is not paid for by the said party within sixty days from the date of such notice, the Company will be at liberty to sell the land to any other person"

(Name of applicant.)
(Postoffice address)

When the application is received a certificate, signed by the Agent, obligating the Company to the terms, will be sent to the claimant in the following form

PRE-EMPTION CERTIFICATE, No ——

This is to certify that of county, State of Oregon has this day filed in this office a pre-emption claim to (description of premises), and is hereby entitled to the first privilege of purchasing said land at the Company's valuation (which is to be made without reference to improvements) when the same shall be placed in market in accordance with a resolution of the Board of Directors of said Company adopted May 26, A D 1871.

When the price of the above described land is fixed, notice thereof will be sent to the party to whom this Certificate is issued, and if the land is not purchased by the said party as the holder hereof within sixty days from the date of said notice, the Company will be at liberty to sell the land to any other person
(Signed)
Land Agent of the E & O Land Co.

The lands will be appraised by a competent, disinterested party, under oath at their actual present value—no fancy or prospective price on the basis of similar lands in the vicinity, and when appraisement is made they will be sold in quantity not exceeding one hundred and sixty acres to one person, payable in five equal annual instalments, with interest from date of contract, at ten per cent per annum principal and interest payable in United States Legal Tender Notes Warranty deeds given after United States Patent issues, upon payment in full
Blank forms of application furnished upon request.
I. R. MOORES,
au12d3&w&wtf Land Agent.

PORTLAND
Library Association.
ROOMS,
CORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,
OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.
CONTAINING 3,000 VOLUMES OF CHOICE BOOKS
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OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS
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ap28dtf **L. H. WAKEFIELD,**
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Copartnership Notice

THE UNDERSIGNED HAVE THIS DAY FORMED a copartnership under the firm name of JACOB STITZEL & CO., for the purpose of carrying on a general real estate and money brokerage business which will be carried on at the old stand formerly occupied by Stitzel & Upton, corner Front and Washington streets
JACOB STITZEL,
mh4lwd C Q WAY

Hawley, Dodd & Co
Portland, Oregon
offer for sale at the lowest market price
Hardware, Iron, Steel
and Agricultural Implements.

Exclusive Sale for Oregon for

JOHN DEERE'S MOLINE PLOWS,

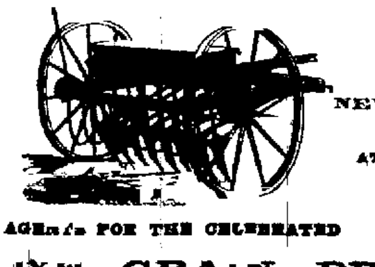
BY FAR THE BEST PLOW IN USE!

WE ALSO OFFER FOR SALE THE CELEBRATED

Collins' Cast Steel Plows,

For either Turf or Stubble Land.

SPECIALLY IMPROVED FOR 1871.



HAS THE NEW LEVER ATTACHMENT

AGENTS FOR THE CELEBRATED

BUCKEYE GRAIN DRILL!

Manufactured by THOMAS & MAST, at Springfield, Ohio.

and are the Most Successful Drill in Use.

The Lightest Running.

The Strongest Wagon.

THE MITCHELL WAGON.

Farm Wagons.

exclusive sale for the Mitchell Wagon with
patent Round Reach (something new)
no other wagon has this, we can recommend
them the best wagon for sale in this State
Send for descriptive Circulars.

UNITED STATES MAILS

OREGON.

POST OFFICE DEPARTMENT,
WASHINGTON, January 2, 1872.

PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED AT THE CONtract Office of this Department until 3 o'clock P. M. of April 1, 1872 (to be decided by the 30th), for carrying the mails of the United States from July 1, 1872, to June 30, 1874, on the following routes in the State of Oregon, and by the schedule of departures and arrivals herein specified, viz:

15154 From [illegible], by Brown's (n. o.), Link river (n. o.), Lost river (n. o.), Tanant (n o), Drew's Valley (n. o.), [illegible] (n. o.) and 2 [illegible] Lake Valley (n. o.), to Lake City, [illegible] 206 miles and back, once a week
Leave [illegible] at 6 a. m.,
Arrive at Lake City [illegible] by 7 p. m.,
Leave Lake City [illegible] at 6 a. m.,
Arrive at [illegible] by 7 p m

15157 From [illegible] City, by Pritchard's Bridge, to Gem City, [illegible] miles and back, once a week.
Leave [illegible] City, Friday at 7 a m;
Arrive at Gem City by 6 p m,
Leave Gem City Saturday at 7 a m,
Arrive at Baker City by 6 p m,

15158 From Baker City, by Auburn and Pocahontas (n. o.) to [illegible] (n o.), 27 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Baker City Monday at 6 a m,
Arrive at [illegible] by 6 p m;
Leave [illegible] at 6 a m;
Arrive at Baker City by 6 p m

15159 From [illegible], by Bridgeport, Jacksonville, Lewisville, D[illegible] Mill, and Philomath to Alsea, 60 miles and back, once a week.
Leave [illegible] at 6 a m,
Arrive at Alsea next day by 3 p m,
Leave [illegible] Friday at 6 a m,
Arrive at [illegible] next day by 3 p m

15160 From Jacksonville, by Central Point (n o), and Sybee's Ferry (n. o.), to McDaniel's Mills (n. o) 15 miles and back, once a week.
Leave Jacksonville Wednesday at 6 a m
Arrive at McDaniel's Mills by 12 m.
Leave McDaniel's Mills Wednesday at 1 p m ,
Arrive at Jacksonville by 7 p. m.,

15161 From [illegible] by Flint's Store (n. o.), Konewock, [illegible] U. M., Fort Simcoe, Attanum [illegible], and Walter Bull's [illegible] to Sharp's [illegible] (n. o.), 176 miles and back, once a week.
Leave [illegible] at 7 a. m ,
Arrive at Sharp's Store Friday by 6 p. m.,
Leave Sharp's Store [illegible] at 7 a. m ;
Arrive at [illegible] Friday by 6 p. m.

Bids of $5 000 and upward must be accompanied by a certified [illegible] draft, equal to 5 per cent of the bid (Law of March 3, 1871.)

For forms of proposal, guarantee, and certificate, and also for instructions as to the conditions to be embraced in the contract, &c., see advertisement of this date and of Sept. 20, 1869, and Sept. 30 1870, inviting proposals for mail service in Oregon, to be found at the principal post offices.

Bids should be sent in sealed envelopes superscribed "Mail proposals, State of Oregon," and addressed to the Second Assistant Postmaster General.
JNO. A J CRESWELL
ja24w Postmaster General

TO STEAMSHIP BUILDERS.

PROPOSALS FOR

BUILDING A STEAM PROPELLER

FOR THE

U. S. REVENUE MARINE

TREASURY DEPARTMENT
WASHINGTON, D C January 15 1872

SEALED PROPOSALS WILL BE RECEIVED BY the undersigned until 12 o clock M of Monday, the 8th day of April, 1872, for the construction of a Steam Propeller for service in the United States Revenue Marine on Puget Sound.

Bids will be received for the construction of the steamer complete; also the hull, spars, etc , and the engine boiler etc., separately

Plans and specifications of the same, together with all other necessary information, will be furnished to bidders on application to the Collectors of Customs at San Francisco, California, Portland, Oregon, and Port Townsend W T

The right is reserved to reject any or all bids should it be deemed for the interest of the Government so to do
GEO. S. BOUTWELL
m2daw1m Secretary of the Treasury

"DON'T YOU BELIEVE IT!"
THAT ANY HOUSE IN THIS CITY
Will sell
SCHOOL BOOKS, STATIONERY,
DIARIES
OR ANY ARTICLE IN THE LINE CHEAPER than
K. J. BARRETT,
134 First street, or
C. C. BARRETT,
ja16dtf 79 Front street.

Boots & Shoes.

MEN'S HEAVY KIP BOOTS,
$4 00;
Ladies' Stout Morocco B[illegible],
$2 00;
Misses' Stout School Shoes, $1 25.
[illegible]
HAYWARD'S BEST RUBBER GOODS,
A Large [illegible]
PHILADELPHIA BOOT STORE!
MAST & RIGWANS,
d30dtf 112 Front street.

PACIFIC

BOOT AND SHOE

HOUSE

S. W. corner First and Morrison Sts.
ja8 tf

CORBETT FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO.,

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,
CUTLERY,
MECHANICS' TOOLS,
IRON and STEEL,
ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of
DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.
Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.
PORTLAND OREGON.
Portland, January 2, 1871

CLOTHING AT COST!

A. ROBERTS,
No. 26 Washington St.,
Is Disposing of his Present Stock
AT COST!

IN ORDER TO MAKE ROOM FOR THE MANUFACTURE OF CLOTHING on an Extensive Scale.
ja18dtf

The Attention of the Public is called to the following:

KOSHLAND BROS.,
No. 103 First St.,

ARE DESIROUS OF CLOSING OUT THEIR RETAIL Establishment, consequently offer for sale at SAN FRANCISCO COST for the next Sixty Days their entire Stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS.
HOSIERY,
Ladies' and Children's Shoes, Etc.

A splendid chance is offered to any party who wishes to engage in a good and well established Retail Dry Goods Business. Terms made known by applying at our Store
Portland Feb 19 1872.—dtf KOSHLAND BROS.

HURRAH! FOR THE GREAT REDUCTION OF PRICES
AT
WAGNER BROS.'
Washington Baths
No 9 Washington St.
Baths 25 cents. Hair Cutting 25 cents. Shampooing 25 cents Steam Bath, $1 fe28tf

RUMMELIN & GUTTMANN,
50 First St. between Stark and Oak,

MANUFACTURERS WHOLESALE AND RETAIL Dealers in

FURS!

HIGHEST CASH PRICE paid for all kinds of RAW FURS fe16d2m

OPINION BY JUDGE UPTON

Circuit Court for Multnomah County, February Term, 1872.

Caroline J. King vs. C. W. Higgins.

It was not the intention by section 500 of the Code, to establish a new and exceptional rule of pleading, applicable only to suits brought to remove a cloud from title to real estate.

In a suit brought to remove a cloud from title to real estate it is necessary to state facts from which the Court can properly draw the conclusion that the claim made by the defendant is a cloud upon the plaintiff's title.

It is not every case where an instrument in the hands of another person is calculated to induce the belief that the plaintiff's title is invalid, that such instrument is the foundation of a suit.

But it is not at the present day, in all cases, necessary for the plaintiff to wait until he has been disturbed by legal proceedings, nor to first establish his title by a judgment at law.

One may maintain a suit to remove a cloud, notwithstanding it appears from his complaint that he has a legal title.

The exception is, that if it appears on the face of the papers under which the defendant claims, that the legal title is in the plaintiff, the suit cannot be maintained.

Under a statute relating to judgments by confession, which requires the plaintiff to file a sworn statement, and enacts, that the Clerk shall endorse the judgment upon the statement and enter it in the judgment book, the two entries ought to be deemed to have the force and effect of duplicate copies; each having the effect of an original.

Where the Clerk endorsed the judgment on the statement, but by mistake omitted to enter it in the judgment book, it was held that the omission would not invalidate the judgment, except in favor of one who has been misled by the omission.

The complaint filed to remove a cloud from a legal title acquired under a judgment by confession, which admits that the Clerk did not enter the judgment in the judgment book, should state what acts were done by the parties, and by the Clerk, in the attempt to render and enter the judgment.

This is a suit to remove an alleged cloud from plaintiff's title. The plaintiff avers that she is owner and in possession of the parcel of land known as lot 6 in block 221, in the city of Portland. She sets out a series of conveyances from which it appears that both the plaintiff and defendant claim title from the United States through Wm. M. King, now deceased. The defendant claims title under a sale made by the administrator of the estate of Wm. M. King, deceased.

The plaintiff sets out her mode of acquiring title from said Wm. M. King as follows:

"On the 6th day of August, 1855, said Wm. M. King confessed a judgment in favor of Thomas J. Carter, in the District Court of the Territory of Oregon for the county of Multnomah, for $1,383. And on the 1st day of April, 1856, a writ of execution upon said confession of judgment was duly sued out of said Territorial District Court, and placed in the hands of Wm. McMillen the then Sheriff for service." The complaint goes on to show that this lot with other property was sold by said Sheriff on the 14th day of May, 1856, to satisfy the execution. That Carter bought the property at $1,000 52. And that the Sheriff executed and delivered to said Carter a deed in pursuance of the sale, and that the deed was approved by the Judge of said court, and duly recorded. And that afterward, on the 4th of February, 1857, said Carter by deed conveyed the premises to the plaintiff; since which time plaintiff has continued in possession. The plaintiff also alleges, "That through inadvertence and mistake the Clerk of said Territorial District Court had omitted to enter said confession of judgment in the judgment book," and alleges "that said confession of judgment was duly entered in the lien docket of said court," stating the mode of entry.

The plaintiff's complaint also alleges "that the judgment roll of said confession of judgment remained to be seen in the proper officer's custody for a long time after the sale of May 11th, 1856, and until after the approval of the Sheriff's deed by the Court, January 2d, 1857, but has since been lost or abstracted from its proper custodian, and plaintiff is unable to tell the exact date of its loss or abstraction." That Wm. M. King departed this life on or about the 8th day of November, 1869.

The complaint, after setting out the sale of said lot 6 by the administrators of King to the defendant, avers that the defendant bought with notice, and that the administrators' deed to the defendant is a cloud upon plaintiff's title.

The defendant demurs to the complaint, that it does not state facts sufficient to constitute a cause of suit.

UPTON, J., delivered the following opinion:

This is a suit by a plaintiff in possession, and if sustained, it must be as a suit to remove a cloud to the plaintiff's title. Much has been said on the subject of the power of the Court to amend the judgment, alleged to have been confessed by the late William M. King in favor of T. J. Carter. But it is not necessary to advert to that subject further than to say, that this cannot be considered a bill for that purpose. The complaint does not sufficiently describe that judgment to enable the Court to make an amendment; it does not bring all the interested parties before the Court: and it does not purport to set out the cause of action upon which the confession was made.

The allegations are insufficient, to warrant an amendment of that judgment in this proceeding, aside from any question as to the general power of the Court.

Section 500 of the Code provides that, "any person in possession, by himself or his tenant, of real property, may maintain a suit in equity against another who claims an estate or interest therein adverse to him for the purpose of determining such claim, estate or interest."

It is necessary to consider the requisites of a complaint in this class of cases, and particularly what must be alleged in respect to the defendant's claim. It is not every idle assertion, made by one who has neither title nor color of title that will suffice to invoke the power of a court of equity to the relief of the plaintiff. It has been claimed that the enactment of this section has so revolutionized the practice in this class of cases, that a statement of the defendant's claim in the language of the statute is sufficient to constitute a case in equity; and the case of Curtis vs Sutter (15 *Cal.* 259) is referred to as supporting that position. The point decided in that case is, that a party may bring his suit in equity; in a proper case without waiting until he has been disturbed by legal proceedings, and without having first established the validity of his title by a judgment at law. And Chief Justice Field in that case intimates that a party was formerly thus restricted, and that the restriction was removed by the enactment of that section. If it is true that such restriction was universal before the enactment of that section, there certainly are grounds for the statement that the section "enlarges the class of cases in which equitable relief could formerly be sought in quieting title." It may be questioned, however, whether that restriction was universal before that enactment. Story, Eq., Jr., ss. 694, 700, *Petit v. Shepherd*, 5, page 492. Without pursuing the subject of what the law was before the enactment, it is safe to say it cannot be fairly inferred from the opinion expressed in that case, that it is not now necessary to state facts from which the court can properly draw the conclusion that the claim is a cloud on the plaintiff's title, or can infer that it it works some injury which entitles him to equitable relief. This section is part of the same act that requires in the complaint a statement of the facts that constitute the cause of suit; and it is not to be supposed that the object of this section was to establish a new and exceptional rule of pleading applicable only to this class of cases. It is not in every case where an instrument in the hands of another person is calculated to induce the belief that the plaintiff's title is invalid, that it is the foundation of a suit. *Scott v. Onderdonk* 4, Kern. 8.

The defendant is right, I think, in his position that if there was no valid judgment against Wm. M. King, the plaintiff does not by her complaint show any right in herself, or any sufficient cause of suit. But the defendant states his case too strongly when he says, "If the supposed judgment was complete the plaintiff has title, and no grounds for equitable relief can exist." The rule on that subject goes no further than this; if the legal title is in the plaintiff, and that fact appears on the face of the deed, instrument, or chain of title under which the defendant claims, or if it appear on the face of such deed, instrument, or chain of title that the defendants' claim is without foundation, the suit will be dismissed. *Heywood v. City of Buffalo*, 4 Kern 534. *Ward v. Dewey*, 16 N. Y. 519. *Vanduren v. Mayo*, 9, Paige 388. Story, Eq. Jr. ss. 700.

It is no objection to the claim here set up that the plaintiff has a legal title, if it also appears that the claim made by the defendant and the chain of title upon which it is based presents proof *prima facie* of the legal title in the defendant, and presents nothing on the face of the title papers to the contrary. Or if it is shown that there is an obstacle to the plaintiff asserting her title in a court of law, which ought to be removed.

This proceeding, in the matter of the confession of judgment, was under the Practice Act passed January 7th, 1854, (compiled L. 1855, page 117). By that act, the clerk was required to keep a book for the entry of judgments to be called, "The Judgment Book." And for the confession of judgment without action the requirements were as follows

"A statement in writing shall be made and signed by the defendant and verified by his oath to the following effect.

"It shall state concisely the facts out of which it arose, and shall show that the sum confessed is justly due, or to become due." "The statement shall be filed with the clerk of the District Court in which the judgment is to be entered, who shall *endorse upon it and enter into the judgment book* a judgment for the amount confessed, with five dollars cost. The statement and affidavit with the judgment indorsed, shall thereupon become the judgment roll."

In judgments other than by confession, under that act, the judgment roll contained a copy of the judgment, the original entry being in the judgment book.

The defendant objects that the complaint should state the acts done, in the attempted confession of judgment; and it will be necessary to notice that objection hereafter; but the principal argument, on the hearing of the demurrer, was addressed to the question whether a valid sale could be made without an entry in the judgment book.

The statute requires the clerk to indorse the judgment on the statement filed and enter it in the judgment book. The indorsement and the entry must be considered simultaneous acts; or at least, it cannot be contended that the entry of the judgment in the book need precede the writing of it on the back of the statement. The two entries may be considered duplicates; at least the endorsement on the statement is not to be a mere copy, and it must be considered an original entry under the language of the act. Doubtless the two entries ought to be deemed to have the force and effect of duplicate copies, each having the full force and effect of an original entry. If this is a proper construction of that statute; when the Clerk had made one of these entries, the terms of the judgment were expressed, and I cannot think the judgment should be held void because of an omission, by mistake, to make the additional entry in the book, except in favor of one who was misled by the omission. Equity considers that as done which ought to have been done. It is the act of entry that distinguishes the present case from *Blydenburgh vs. Northrop*, 13 How. Pr. 289. There the Clerk had made no entry of judgment. In *Van Beck vs. Sherman*, ib. 472, the judgment was held void for defects in the statement. Nothing of that kind appears here. The case of *Shottenkirk vs. Wheeler*, 3 Johns. ch. 275, is to the effect that equity will not set aside or disregard a judgment for errors, or for departures from the prescribed mode, when the objection would not be sufficient in a court of law. I do not think it sustains the converse of this proposition, that equity would never sustain a proceeding, defective through mistake, unless the same could be supported at law.

The case of *Neale vs. Berryhill*, 4 How. Pr. 16, was under a statute exactly similar in this particular to ours above quoted; and the mistake is the same that is alleged in this case, except that the Clerk omitted in that case to endorse the judgment on the statement, but did enter it in the judgment book. After other parties had taken judgment against the same defendant, the court permitted the endorsement to be made *nunc pro tunc*. This could not be done on principles of justice, no matter how broad the statute of amendments, unless upon the idea that the proceeding had become a judgment before the rights of the third party intervened. I do not, however, deem that case, nor any of the cases cited, in which leave to amend was the point before the court, as of great weight in this case; for the reason that this complaint ought not to be considered as an application to amend. It is said in Gray vs. Palmer (28 Cal., 416) and in Genella vs. Relyea (32 Cal., 159) that the entry of judgment in the judgment book is a mere ministerial duty of the clerk. The point in those cases relates to the time when a judgment shall be deemed *rendered*. In each case a judgment had been announced and "an order for judgment" entered in the minutes. And in each case it was held that the day of rendering judgment was that on which the judgment was announced and the order entered, and not a subsequent day on which the entry was made in the judgment book. Much stress was also placed on the case of Lee vs. Figg (37 Cal., 328). The syllabus of that case is that "a judgment for money, by confession, upon a statement which does not sufficiently state the facts out of which the indebtedness arose," cannot be collaterally attacked. Chief Justice Sawyer, in the opinion filed, observes that "the Court had jurisdiction of the subject matter and the parties," and that "the judgment was entered in *open Court* and regularly signed by the Judge, as was the practice under the Code of 1850." The case is not in point under a statute which provides for entering a judgment by the clerk, and where the Court has no jurisdiction but that derived from the statute and the acts of the parties. When the parties come before the clerk in the manner prescribed by statute, and he commences the performance of his duties in the manner prescribed, he obtains jurisdiction, and if he proceed regularly, so far that rights vest, the judgment cannot be disregarded for defects that do not raise a question of jurisdiction. I am of opinion that if it is shown that all the necessary steps, up to and including the indorsement on the statement, were regularly taken in good faith, that the failure to make the entry in the judgment book will not of itself render the proceeding void.

Conceding that the statement was regularly made and filed, and the judgment endorsed upon it, the question arises whether the failure of the clerk to make the entry in the judgment book, the loss of the judgment roll and the subsequent conveyance by the administrators of the judgment debtor, is sufficient grounds for equitable relief. I am not prepared to assume jurisdiction on a supposition that the alleged judgment roll, if in existence, could not be read in an action at law, notwithstanding the failure to make the entry in the judgment book; nor on the ground that in case of its loss its contents cannot be established by parol in a court of law, if it can be done in equity; nor am I prepared to say that if this judgment and its record had been, and was now perfect, the making of the administrator's deed would not be ground for equity jurisdiction. But whether these three causes combined do not present good ground, that would not result from either separately, is a grave question, and one which need not be passed upon at the present time, inasmuch as the demurrer must be sustained on another ground. The complaint admits that at the time of the rendition of the judgment some of the acts contemplated by the statute in relation to the confession of judgment, were omitted; and the complaint is too vague in its statements as to what steps were taken in the proceeding. The demurrer will be sustained that the plaintiff may so amend the complaint as to state the acts that were done in the attempt to obtain judgment.

Chapman and Goodsell for the plaintiff.
Shattuck and Killin for the defendant.

Says the New York *Herald*: A Grant Central Campaign Club has been organized in Boston, with ex-Congressman Alexander H. Rice as President, and Governor Washburn, Senator Wilson and the entire delegation in the House of Representatives from Massachusetts among the Vice Presidents. The name of Senator Sumner does not appear in the list. This is something like enacting the play of "Hamlet," with the character of Hamlet omitted.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Monday Evening, March 4, 1872.

Gold in New York, 110.

Portland Legal Tender quotations, 90½c buying and 91½c selling.

Bar Gold 890 fine.

The call from merchants for accommodations was met in every instance, so far as we are advised, by the banks. The demand was not so great as was expected in some quarters, for remitting to San Francisco, East and foreign countries from which we obtain supplies. This case in mercantile circles is owing to the free remittances from the interior.

The freight trains of the O. & C. R. R. leave East Portland every morning at 8½ o'clock.

The bark *H. W. Almy*, for San Francisco has full cargo engaged.

The ship *Cheetah*, with Wheat for Cork, will complete cargo to-morrow and be towed to Astoria the following day.

The steamship *Idaho* will leave to-morrow at 4 P. M. for San Francisco.

Business for the week commences good, notwithstanding the unfavorable weather. The call from points on the Upper Columbia shows a marked improvement, which fully sustains views heretofore expressed by us that the trade with that section would open earlier and stronger this season than for several years past and with a proper appreciation of the situation by the O. S. N. Co. can be made to increase in volume to such an extent as will require daily steamboats from Celilo to points above.

The officers of the steamship *Oriflamme*, we are informed, received orders previous to leaving San Francisco to make Astoria by Tuesday evening, as the valuable cargo on board might be damaged if kept out three nights. If this proves correct she may be looked for early to-morrow night.

The bark *Sparkling Dew*, from Newport, Wales, is fully due.

The bark *Rival*, from San Francisco with assorted merchandise, has been out 17 days and not heard from yet.

Produce Market.

WHEAT—A large operator closed out balance of stock to a shipper at our quotations. There is another large lot on the market, with no takers at figures asked. Shippers remain ready to give $1 85@1 86 ₰ cental sacked.

FLOUR—The steamship *Idaho* is receiving several large invoices for San Francisco, but if freights reported to be charged by outgoing steamship should rule hereafter, but little will go forward by steam, as millers will prefer sending by sail. We quote market for extra of standard brands at $6 25 ₰ bbl; choice country, $5 25@6, outside and superfine, $5 25@5 50.

OATS—Market shows more or less apathy with prices nominal at former quotations—50 ₰ lb for California and 2½@2¾c for Oregon.

OIL MEAL—An invoice received per *Idaho* has been placed at $47 50@50 ₰ ton.

PROVISIONS—The San Francisco *Commercial Herald* says: We are yet without Eastern supplies by rail. Our spring trade has not yet opened. Roads are bad, mails retarded, and business suffers materially on account thereof. Our jobbers would probably be more willing to buy freely and stock up, were it not for the uncertainty attending the arrival of Overland supplies. It is well known that large invoices are en route from Chicago, Cincinnati, etc., and buyers are slow to operate, fearing that should they do so there would soon be an avalanche of supplies by rail forcing upon this market, and prices would give way before they had an opportunity to turn themselves. Sugar-cured Hams, of standard quality, are scarce and wanted. Bacon is obtainable at low prices. Lard is without essential changes. Cheese is scarce and wanted. Butter is plentiful, the local supply of fresh grass roll now about equal to the demand, and of course controls the market. It is said that no contracts have been made East for some months past, and shipments by rail ordered stopped until there is a good prospect of supplies coming directly through. Had we our usual trade in this line, prices throughout would advance; but for reasons above given, business seems to have come to a stand. Western mail advices represent the market firm. Packing season closing sooner than was anticipated. The demand for export to Europe has been and continues large.

WOOL—We notice the arrival in San Francisco of 399 bls Australian, via Honolulu, per R. W. Wood—say 167,200 lbs. This is said to be of a [illegible] quality and valued at 50c. A San Francisco exchange says: "In a fortnight we will be in receipt of the native spring clip, and for which high prices are predicted, say 35@40c. We have heard of 32½c being offered and refused for a large clip of southern.

FRUIT—The *Commercial Herald* says: The Oranges for the most part are very small and sell at extremely low prices. The quality is, however, good, and this ought to encourage a more free consumption of this delicious fruit. Apples of choice quality are rather scarce, and prices a shade higher. Bananas and Cocoanuts are in good supply. Cranberries continue very abundant and cheap. Apples—Choice, $1 50@2 ₰ box; Common, 50@75c. Pears—Eastern Beurre, $1 50. Eastern Cranberries, $12@14 ₰ bbl. Dried Figs—California White, 10a15c ₰ lb. Oranges—Los Angeles, $10@35 ₰ M. Lemons—California, $2@3 ₰ 100. Bananas, $2a4 ₰ bunch. Pineapples, $7 ₰ doz. Cocoanuts, $6 ₰ 100. Dried Fruit—Apples, 5@8c ₰ lb; Peaches, 8@10c ₰ lb; Pears, 10c; Plums, 6@8c; pitted, 13@20c ₰ lb.

EGGS—Prices, under continued heavy receipts, were dropped to 22c per doz to-day.

General Merchandise.

DRY GOODS AND CLOTHING—San Francisco advices state that the tendency in that market is upward for all Woolen fabrics. Cottons are also in favor, and prices hardening. The price of Brown Drills, 30 inches, advanced to 10c. Sheetings, 4-4, 8@9c; 9-4, 35@40c; 10-4, 40@55c. Shirting, Brown, 30 inch, 9½@11½c. Cotton Flannel, heavy, 22@32c; do do, light, 15@20c. Cotton Duck, 1-10, 50@52c; do 1-0 to 12-0, 25@72c; do Ravens, 28 in, 21@33c. Advices state further that the spring trade is promising with stocks very light, requiring large and well assorted invoices of foreign, both fancy and staple; also, domestics in variety. Advances have been made in this market in sympathy with advances given above.

SUGAR—Stock of refined in the city light but heavy invoices are reported en route. San Francisco advices state that the imports of Raw from the 1st of February to the 22d approximate 11,760,000 lbs, as follows: China, 1,350,000 lbs; Central America, 166,000 lbs; Hawaiian, 400,000 lbs; Java, 4,000,000 lbs; Manila, 4,900,000 lbs; Peruvian, 900,000 lbs. There were also received 450 bbls New York crushed which were placed in lots of 25 bbls each at current rates.

PETROLEUM—Stock very heavy with inquiry active for brands allowed transit in passenger steamboats and steamships. San Francisco advices state that the stock there and to arrive is excessive in all, perhaps, 2,500,000 gallons. Downer's is held in invoice lots in San Francisco at 17@17½c instead of 60c as heretofore reported.

FISH—A San Francisco exchange says: "Business is rather slack, although we remark an improved demand for Cod and Mackerel at unchanged rates. No further receipts are at hand or [illegible]; supplies of the latter are therefore running light. The market for Salmon is over supplied with barrels, and prices rule low. We quote barrel Salmon, $6@7; hf bbl, $3 50@4; case, do, $2@3 ₰ doz. for 1lb and 2lb cans.

FRENCH GOODS—San Francisco advices state that importers show no disposition to press sales at present. Stocks are for the most part light, with limited supplies en route, and this, coupled with the scarcity and rising tendency of prices in supply marts, adds strength and confidence to holders. Olive Oils are firmly held at improved prices.

RICE—Stocks have been gradually reduced for China under a steady call. Prices remain firm at quotations. From San Francisco we learn that imports from 1st February to the 22d approximated 7,600,000 lbs, most of it of high cost.

COFFEE—San Francisco advices are to the effect that the new crop is coming in in liberal supply. An entire cargo of Ceylon was received—3,406 bags. Our market continues firm with more inquiry from the interior.

WINES—A San Francisco exchange says: Importers of French Champagnes, Port and Sherry are not disposed to press sales at present, looking for a still further improvement in price. Sales are reported of 100 baskets Green Seal Champagne and 50 ¼s Gordon Sherry, private." Native Wines continue in request, though there is no special request at present for any particular description. Prices as heretofore.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Gay's plow, Pitel patent, $60; Sulky, $80; Eureka, $50. Buckeye Grain Drill, 9-hoe, $120; 10-hoe, $125. Plows, Collin's cast cast steel, $20; Moline cast steel, $25; Moline Breaker, $46; Moline Clipper, $19 50; Peoria Clipper, $17 50; Boston Clipper, $14 50. Cider Mills—Junior Buckeye, $35 00; Hutchin's $27 50; Hickok, $60. Grant's Fanning Mills, $40@47 50. Mitchell and Bain Wagons, complete, $165@$195.

ALCOHOL—Quotable in bbls firm at $2 15 ₰ gal. in cases, $2 20 @2 25.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Quotable for standard size, 17@17½c as per quality and quantity; Flour Sacks, 11½c; Burlap, per yard, 14@15c.

BUILDING MATERIAL—Local demand dull at prices ranging, for rough lumber, $12@14; dressed, $22@30; flooring, $24@28; lath, $3 ₰ M; shingles, $2 50; Eastern hardwood, 17@20c per foot.

BROOMS—Quotable at $3@5 50.

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $2 75@3. Jams and Jellies, $4 75@5; Los Angeles Honey, $4 50; Strawberries, $4; Raspberries, $4; Blackberries, $4; Pine Apple, $3 50; Green Gages, $3 75@4; Peaches, $4 25@4 50, Pie Fruit, $3@3 50; Green Peas, $3 25; Green Beans, $3 25; Lobsters, $3 50@3 75; Clams, $4; Green Corn, $2 75@3; Tomatoes, $2 50@2 75.

CANDLES—We quote market firm at 18@20c, full weight; light weight 13@15c.

COFFEE—Market well sustained at the following jobbing prices: Costa Rica and Guatemala, 22@22½c; Rio and Manila, 21@21½c; Java, 27½@28c, J. F. Jones & Co.'s Ground Java, 17½c; Chatites, 25c; Phœnix Premium, 20@22c.

CRANBERRIES—Eastern jobbing at $22 ₰ bbl of 30 gallons each.

CEMENT, &c.—New Jersey, $5; Astoria, $4 50, Calcine Plaster, $5; Land Plaster, $2 75; Santa Cruz Lime, $2 75; San Juan Lime, $2 75.

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 15@16½c, seconds, 13c; Sheetings, light, 11½c; medium, 12½c; standard, 14@15c; house lining, 9½@10c; bleached sheeting, ¾, 9@10c; ⅞, 10½a13½c; do, 4-4, 13@20c; cotton checks, 15a28c; linen checks, 18a25c; cambrics, 10c. Cotton flannel, bleached, 17a22c; do, brown, 12½a18c. Cottonades, light, 20a25c; do heavy, 27a40c. Denims, 14a24c. Hickory stripes, 14a22c. Standard prints, 11½c; seconds, 9c. Delaines, 18a20c. Linseys, 25a28c. Ticks, ⅞, 14½a30c; do, 4-4, 20a30c. Bear duck, 24c. Table linen, damask, brown, 34a50c; damask bleached, 40ca$1. Diaper linen, 30a37½c. Sacks, seamless, 35a40c. Alpaca, black, 25a37½c. Waterproof, $1 10a1 25. Crash 10a15c.

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum, bbls, 6c; Borax, 33½@37½c. Blue Vitriol, 13@15c; Potash Granulated, lb can, lb doz, $2 25; Resin, ₰ bbl, $8a12, Saltpetre, kegs, 5a25c, Sulphur, $8a10.

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Apples, 6½a9c; packed, 7c; Peaches, 12½a13c; Hungarian Prunes, 17a18c, Plums, pitless, 16a18c; Raisins, new crop, in bxs, $5 50; hf do, $6; quarter and eighth boxes, $6 50, Zante Currants, 16c; Oregon do 10a12c; Citron, 65c.

FISH—Cod, Pacific, 6½a25c; Eastern, 12½c; Desiccated Cod, ₰ lb, 25c; Hyperion Cod (a new preparation), 20c. Mackerel, No. 1, ₰ hf bbl, $19, do No 2, $14 00; do kitts, No. 1, $3 50; do No. 2, $2 75; Salmon, pickled, hf bbl, $5 00; bbl, $9 00a10 50; Sardines, qrs, $3 25; hfs, $4 25.

LIQUORS—We quote Hennessy and Martel brandy, $5 per gallon; Scotch whisky, $4; genuine Cutter whisky, $3 25@4; per case, $12; Kentucky Bourbon, $2 75@2 75; Holland gin, cases 15 bottles, $16@16; Old Tom gin, $15.

METALS—We quote market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and English pig $— ₰ ton, $57 50@60; refined bar, 5@5½c; Sheet 14 to 20, 8c; do 24 to 27, 9c. Copper—Sheathing, ₰ lb, 39c; do Yellow, 40c; do Brazed tinned, 47½c; 50@55 lbs. Tin plates. Plates [illegible] IX per box, $1 [illegible] Char, I.X, [illegible] Banca Tin slabs ₰ lb [illegible] Steel—English cast steel, ₰ lb 18c. Lead—Pig ₰ lb 10c, Sheet 14c, Pipe 18, Bar 12a12½. Zinc—Sheet ₰ lb 14c. Babbit metal, 30@40. Quicksilver, 95c cash.

NAILS—Quotable, 10 to 60d, per keg, $6 25; 6d 25c ₰ keg advance; 4d, 50c per keg advance; 3d and 2d, 75c per keg advance, 3d fine, $1 per keg advance, fence, 50c per keg advance on same size common nails, box nails, 75 per keg advance.

OREGON WOOLEN GOODS—We quote agents' rates for Blankets—White, No. 1 extra, $14; No 1, $12; No. 2, $11 75; No. 3, $6 50. Grey, No. 1, $12 50; No. 2, $7 50; No. 3, $7 50, No. 4, $5 50. Vicuna, $9 75, No. 3 $—. Green, No. 2, $9 50, No. 3, $7 50. Blue, No 2 $9 50, No 3, $7 50. Scarlet, No. 2, $11 50; No 3, $—. Traveling, $10 00@12 00. White Flannels, 50@65c; plain assorted colored, 50c; Twilled assorted colored, 55@60c; Blue mixed, 50@60c; Fancy checked, 60c; Hard fused, $1 10; Doeskins, $1 25@1 75; Fancy Cass, $1 12@1 50; Tweeds, 85c@$1; Yarns, $1 25@1 75.

OILS—We quote our market for jobbing lots for Devoe's, 45@48c, Downer's, [illegible]; Gaslight, 42½@45c; China Nut, 92½@97c. Lard, in cases, extra, $1 25; No 1, $1 15; in barrels, extra, $1 20; No 1, $1 10; Castor, $1 75@1 80; Machine, 85c@$1, Linseed, $1 05 for Salem.

PAINTS—We quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's Chemical per gal, $2 75. Atlantic, 12½@13; Bartlett, 11@12; North River, 11; Greenback, 10½; French zinc White, 14; Devoe's zinc white, 12; Imperial, 15; Eddy's, 50@60; Germantown, 45@50, ordinary, 25@30; Venetian red, 5@8; Havre Ochre, 5@7; red lead, 12½@13; litharge, 13@14, fire proof, 5@6 cents.

POWDER—Market is firm at $3 25 ₰ keg in jobbing lots.

PAPER—Market well supplied with Clackamas

RICE—In jobbing lots No 1, 9½c; No. 2, 8@8½c, Table, 10@11½c.

ROPE—Market firm at 20c ₰ lb in jobbing lots.

SALMON—Canned spiced, 2 lb, $3 50 per doz; fresh, 2-lb, $3 75 1 lb, $2 50; hf bbls, $4 50@4 75; bbls, $8@10, fair to choice.

SALT—Liverpool, $25@37 50 ₰ ton, common, $15a18

SALERATUS—Agents' rates, 8½@10c.

SPICES—Market very firm. We quote jobbing prices for J. F. Jones & Co.'s, in glass: Pepper, Alspice, Ginger, and Sage, $1 50 ₰ doz.; Cloves, $1 60 ₰ doz.; Cinnamon, $2 ₰ do. In ¼ and ½-lb tins Pepper and Alspice, 30c ₰ lb; Mustard and Ginger, 35c; Cloves, 45c; Cinnamon, 60@70c.

STARCH—The agents' rates, with the usual discount off to the trade are for Pearl, 8½c; pure, 12-lb boxes 10½c, 1-lb papers, 11½c, silver gloss, 6-lb boxes, 12½c, 1 lb papers, 13c, corn, 1 lb papers, 13c.

SUGARS—The market is very firm for Island at 9½@12½c; Yellow and Golden C in bbls, 13½@13¾c, in hf bbls ½c higher; Crushed, 16c in bbls; in hlf bbls 16½c; Powdered 15½@16½c. Market very firm.

SOAP—Quotable firm for H. Irvine & Co's in jobbing lots at 5½@7c.

SYRUP—A fair demand exists at prices ranging from, in kegs, 97½c@$1; hf bbls, 95c; bbls, 92½c.

TEAS—Stocks on hand good, with demand dull at the following ranges: young hyson, $1@1 40 per lb; black, 50c@$1 per lb; Japan, in papers, 65@75c per lb; lacquered box, 75c to 90c.

TURPENTINE—Quotable at $1@1 05 ₰ gal

YEAST POWDERS—There is a fair call from the trade for J. F. Jones & Co's. Quotable in jobbing lots at $22 50 ₰ gross; Donnelly's, $21@22; Preston & Merrill, $22 50@24.

Retail Family Market.

The following are the prices at which the principal articles of consumption are held by our Retail Dealers:

GREEN FRUITS.	
Apples, per box	75a1 00
Pears, per lb	1 00a1 25
Oranges, per doz.	75a1 00
Limes, per doz.	60
Cocoanuts, each	12
Grapes, per lb	
Cranberries, ₰ gal.	75a 90
Lemons, per doz.	75a1 00
DRIED FRUIT.	₰ lb.
Figs, Cal.	20
Figs, Asia Minor, new	30a37
Figs, " old	20a25
Apples	12
Plums, pitless	18a20
Prunes, Ger & French	20a25
Pears	8a10
GROCERIES.	₰ lb.
Coffee, ground	30a37
do green C. R.	23a25
do Rio	22a24
do Java	28a33
Sugar, crushed	18
do pulverized	18
do granulated	11
do Yellow	15
do Island No. 1	14a15
do No. 2	10a11
Milk, condensed	50
Candles, adamantine	20a25
do Paraffine	33a37
do Sperm	62
Oil, Kerosene ₰ gal	60a62
Syrup, Golden ₰ gal	$1 10
Tea—	
Gunpowder	$1 25a1 50
Imperial	1 37a1 50
Young Hyson	1 25a1 75
Hyson	1 00a1 25
Eng. Breakfast	1 00a1 50
Japan	75a1 25
PROVISIONS, ETC.	₰ lb.
Butter—	
Fancy Dairy	45a50
Good	40a45
Ordinary	35a37
Cooking	25
Cheese, California	20a25
do Eastern	20a25
do Oregon	25a30
Hams, country	18
do city	20a22
do Sugar cured	22a25
Shoulders	12a15
Bacon, Clear Sides	14
do Breakfast	10a17
Lard—	
Pure Leaf in tins	18a20
Good, in tins	15a16
In bulk	14a15
Honey, Yellow Comb	25
do White	37
Eggs, per doz	30a35
BREADSTUFFS.	₰ sack.
Flour—	
Fancy brands	$1 75
Choice	1 50a1 62
Common	1 50
Graham, extra	1 75a1 87
Corn meal, Cal ₰ lb	4a5
do Oregon	4a5
POULTRY.	₰ pair.
Hens, grown	1 25
Roosters	1 25
Ducks, tame	1 50
Geese	3 00
Turkeys	5 00

CANNED GOODS	₰ doz
Oysters, 2-lb cans	3 50
do 1-lb cans	2 50
Lobsters, 2-lb cans	3 75
do 1-lb cans	2 75
Sardines, qr tins	4 00a4 50
do hf tins	5 00a6 00
Clams	3 25a4 00
Green corn, 2lb cns	3 50a3 75
" Peas, 2lb cns	3 50a3 75
" Beans, 2lb cns	3 50a4 00
Tomatoes, 3lb cns	2 00a3 00
Peaches, 2½lb cns	4 00a4 50
Pine apple, 2lb cns	4 00a4 50
Strawberries "	4 50a5 00
Blackberries "	3 75a4 15
Apricots, 2lb cans	3 50a1 50
Jellies, in tins	6 00a7 50
Jams, in tins	4 50a6 00
SAUCES, ETC.	₰ doz. pts. qts.
Worcester Sauce	5 00a9 00
Catsup, Tomato	2 50a3 50
do Mushroom	4 50a6 00
Capers	2 50a3 00
Curry Powder	5 50a6 00
Mustard, French	3 00a4 00
do	2 50a3 00
Pickles, English	4 50a6 00
NUTS.	₰ lb.
Almonds	40a50
Walnuts	15a20
Brazil	25a30
Filberts	20a25
Peanuts	15a20
Pecan	30a35
Chestnuts	20a37
Hickory	25
GAME.	₰ pair.
Ducks	62a 75
Geese	1 50
Swan	2 00
Grouse	75
Pheasants	75
Venison, ₰ lb	10a 12
FISH.	₰ lb.
Pacific Cod	8a12
Sturgeon	5
Salmon	8a 10
Dried Cod	20
Mackerel ₰ kit	2 50a4 50
Fresh Oysters ₰ 100	75
VEGETABLES.	₰ lb.
Cabbage	4a5
Beets	3
Onions	4
Carrots	3
Turnips	2a3
Garlic	12
Parsnips	3
Potatoes, ₰ bush	75a1 00
Celery, ₰ doz	1 25a1 50
Cauliflower ₰ doz.	2 00a2 50
MEATS.	₰ lb.
Beef	10a12
do choice cuts	18a25
Mutton	12a16
do choice cuts	20
Veal	12a20
Pork	12a15
do choice cuts	20

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 4.—Flour—4,000 qr sks the Eldorado superfine; 800 bbls Golden Gate extra and 1,250 bbls interior superfine for China, private. Superfine, $5 50@5 62; extra, $6 37@6 50.

Wheat—$2 17½@2 20.

Barley—$1 85 good coast; choice brewing, $1 45@1 57.

Oats—$1 65@1 75.

Hay—$10@20.

Potatoes—70c.

Eggs—33½c.

Wool—New York dates to the 24th report sales 60,000 lbs California fall clip, 39@41c; 10,000 lbs spring, 45@50; 8,000 lbs lamb's 45c; 50,000 lbs sup. pulled, 75@80c.

San Francisco Stock Market.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 5th.

Hussey	3¾	Phœnix	4
Eagle	6¼	Buckeye	4½
Pioche	14½	Julia	7¼
Jackett	71	Kentuck	290
Norcross	257½	Curry	195
Eureka Consolidated	25	Alpha	
Creole	5½	Consolidated Virginia	36½
Flag	11	Spring Valley W. Co.	78
Hunt	6	Chariot	12½
Bellevue	19½	Eureka	16½
S. Chariot	2½	Caledonia	14½
Excelsior	16	Nevada	26¾
Ely	133¾	Ophir	57
Cholar	102	Imperial	92¼
Savage	220	Daney	3½
Valley	18½	Justice	5½
Independent	9	Succor	6½
Alps	6½	Knickerbocker	2¾
Panaca	1¼	Bg Belcher	
Mt Jefferson	1	Overman	65½
Elmore	11		

Daily Receipts of Produce.

Per E. N. Cooke—16 bxs apples, 8 D F; 4 hides, 1 bdl pelts, 50 sks feed, Everding & Farrell; 2 bxs eggs, F A Beam; 20 bxs apples, O'Connor & Malley; 9 hides, 3 bxs eggs, Leveridge, Wadhams & Co; 40 qr sks flour, T T; 35 sks feed, J P M; 1,000 qr sks flour, P M & Co; 40 qr sks flour, T & S; 44 bxs apples, 11 bxs eggs, 8 pkgs bacon, 8 pkgs butter, A & L; 3 bxs butter, 4 bxs eggs. Corbitt & Macleay.

Per O. & C. R. R.—J E A Co, 1 car flour, 1 bdle hams; C C P, 2 bxs wheat; G D L, 2 bxs seeds, H & Bros, 2 bbls chestnuts, W B, 1 sulky; E & B, 8 sks bacon; Hammond L, 1 car wheat; C & M, 1 box; Mrs S Shoenburg, 1 trunk.

Samaritan Lodge No. 2, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Wednesday evening at 7 o'clock, in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

Harmony Lodge, No 12, A. F. & A. M.—Regular Communications on the Second and Fourth Monday evenings of each month. By order of the W. M.

Hassalo Lodge No. 15, I. O. O. F.—Meets every Friday evening at 8 o'clock in Odd Fellows Temple, corner First and Alder Streets. Members of the order are invited to attend. By order of N. G.

G. A. R.—Baker Post No. 1.—Regular meeting every Saturday evening at Nonpareil Hall, corner First and Madison sts. All comrades in good standing invited to attend. By order of POST COMMANDER.

Notice.

THE COPARTNERSHIP OF SAM'L GOLDSTEIN & CO., doing business at Sitka, Alaska Territory, was dissolved by mutual consent on the 7th day of February, 1872, MR. A. MARTIN, of San Francisco, Cal., assuming all the debts and liabilities of the late firm in the city of San Francisco, and SAM'L GOLDSTEIN, of Sitka, assuming all the debts and liabilities against said copartnership at all other places.

The business of Merchandising will be continued by SAM'L GOLDSTEIN, at Sitka, A. T. mh1d2w

REPUBLICAN STATE CONVENTION.

A Republican State Convention for the State of Oregon will be held at the city of Portland at 12 A. M. on Wednesday the 20th day of March, 1872, for the purpose of nominating a candidate for Member of Congress, six delegates to the National Republican Convention to be held at Philadelphia, June 5th, 1872, three Presidential Electors, and for the transaction of such other business as may be thought proper.

The several counties will be entitled to delegates in such Convention, as follows:

Baker	5	Lane	13
Benton	11	Linn	17
Clackamas	14	Marion	24
Clatsop	4	Multnomah	24
Coos	5	Polk	11
Curry	3	Tillamook	2
Columbia	2	Umatilla	5
Douglas	13	Union	5
Grant	6	Washington	9
Jackson	10	Wasco	7
Josephine	3	Yamhill	12

The State Central Committee recommends that the several counties hold their primary elections on Saturday, March 2d, and their county conventions for selection of delegates to the State Convention, on Saturday, March 9th, 1872.

T. R. ODENEAL,
Chairman State Central Committee

C. P. CRANDALL, Secretary.
SALEM, Feb. 1, 1872.

REPUBLICAN CONVENTION.

The Republican County Convention for the county of MULTNOMAH will be held at the Court House in the city of Portland, at 1 P. M. on Saturday the 9th day of March, 1872, for the purpose of electing twenty-four delegates to the Republican State Convention, to be held in Portland on the 20th day of March, 1872. The primary elections in the several precincts will be held on Saturday, March 2d, 1872, at the usual places of voting in said precincts, beginning at the hour of 1 P. M. of said day.

The several precincts will be entitled to delegates in such County Convention as follows

North Portland	9	Madison	3
South Portland	9	Fulton	1
Central Portland	3	Multnomah	1
East Portland	2	Willamette	2
Washington	2	Sandy	2
Oregon	3	Powell's Valley	2
Couch	6	Sauvie's Island	1
St. Johns	1		

GEO. H. DURHAM,
Chairman Co. Committee.

Clackamas Co. Republican Convention

The Republican County Convention for Clackamas County will be held at the Court House, in Oregon City, Saturday, March 9, 1872, at 1 P. M., for the purpose of choosing 14 delegates to the State Convention to be held in Portland, on the 20th day of March, 1872, and also to nominate a County ticket to be supported at the coming election. It is recommended that Precinct Meetings be held on Saturday, March 2, 1872, at 1 P. M., at the usual places of voting, to choose Delegates, as follows, to the County Convention:

Beaver	3	Oregon City	13
Canemah	1	Oswego	3
Cascade	1	Pleasant Hill	3
Cutting's	1	Rock Creek	3
Harding's	2	Springwater	2
Lower Molalla	2	Tualatin	2
Marshfield	4	Union	4
Marquam	4	Upper Molalla	2
Milwaukie	4	Young's	3

OWEN WADE,
Chairman Co. Committee.

Washington County Republican Convention.

The Republican County Convention for the county of Washington will be held at the Court House in Hillsboro at 1 o'clock P. M on Saturday, the 9th of March, 1872, for the purpose of electing nine delegates to the Republican State Convention to be held in Portland on the 20th of March, 1872.

The primary elections in the several precincts will be held on Saturday, March 2d, 1872, at the usual places of voting in said precincts, beginning at the hour of 1 P. M. of said day. The several precincts will be entitled to delegates in such County Convention as follows:

Cedar Creek	4	Centerville	4
Wapato	4	Beaver Dam	3
Dairy Creek	4	South Tualatin	3
Butte	8	Forest Grove	10
Hillsboro	10		

S. W. CARTER,
Chairman County Committee.

Clatsop Co. Republican Convention.

The Republican County Convention for Clatsop county will be held in the Court House at Astoria, at 1 o'clock P. M. on Saturday, the 9th day of March, 1872, for the purpose of selecting four delegates to the Republican State Convention to be held at Portland, on Wednesday, the 20th day of March, 1872.

The precinct meetings will be held at the usual places of voting in the respective precincts, on Saturday, March 2d, at 1 P. M., and will select delegates to the County Convention as follows, to-wit:

Clatsop Plains....1 | Astoria..........7 | Westport.........1

By order of the County Committee.

GEO. DAVIDSON, Chairman.

Astoria, Feb 20, 1872.

Yamhill Co. Republican Convention.

The Republicans of Yamhill county will meet in Convention at the Court House in Lafayette on Saturday, March 9, 1872, at 1 P. M., for the purpose of electing twelve delegates to the State Convention on the 20th.

The Republicans are requested to meet in their various precincts on Saturday the 2d day of March, at 1 P. M., and elect delegates to said County Convention, as follows:

Lafayette	4	Willamette	2
McMinnville	7	Amity	2
Sheridan	6	East Chehalem	1
Dayton	4	West Chehalem	1
North Fork	3		

J. W. WATTS,
A. R. BURBANK,
A. B. HENRY,
County Committee.

February 9, 1872.

Columbia Co. Republican Convention.

The Republicans of Columbia county will meet in convention at the Court House in St. Helens on Saturday, March 9th, 1872, for the purpose of electing delegates to attend the State Convention to be holden March 20th.

The Republicans are requested to meet in the various precincts on the 2d day March, and elect delegates to attend the County Convention, according to the apportionment of last election. The Committee would recommend that at the same time the precinct meetings elect delegates to attend a second Convention, to be held for the purpose of nominating a county ticket at a time to be set by the first Convention.

J. L. LADD,
Chairman Republican Central Com.

St. Helens, 2d February, 1872.

Hotels and Restaurants.

Great Reduction in Prices at the
ST. CHARLES HOTEL

Transient, Room and Board, per day..........$2 00
Suites of Rooms and Board, Extra...$2 to 4 00
Permanent, Single Room and Board:
Per week..........$10 and upwards
Day Boarders, per week..........$7 00
Suites of Rooms for Families in proportion.
Beds, per night..........75c

This being the only First Class Hotel in the city—being built of brick, with Bar and Billiard Rooms on the premises. Table and attendance unsurpassed on the Coast, and all the modern improvements—the subscriber trusts with the above combination of advantages to meet with a proportionate share of patronage from the citizens of Portland and the traveling public.

ja24tf JOHN J. JACOBS, Proprietor

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ORO FINO THEATER BUILDING.
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THIS POPULAR RESTAURANT HAS LATELY been elegantly fitted up. PRIVATE ROOMS for Ladies and Gentlemen are attached to the house and every attention paid to customers. The Tables supplied with the best the market affords.

ASTOR HOUSE,
ON FIRST ST., BET. OAK AND PINE.
One block below the Theater.

THE ONLY FIRST CLASS HOTEL IN PORTLAND where guests can obtain the full value of their money. New House, New Furniture—everything about the House new and clean.

A good square meal for..........$ 25
Lodging..........25
Board and lodging, per week..........5 00
" " day..........1 00

Best accommodations for families. Give me a call.
n14tf B. L. LONGFELLOW, Prop'r.

AMERICAN EXCHANGE!
Corner Washington and Front Streets
L. P. W. QUIMBY & C. H. PERKINS,

HAVING taken the above House, wish to announce to the public that they are now prepared to accommodate guests in a satisfactory manner. Nothing will be left undone, which is in the power of the proprietors to do, to render guests comfortable.

FREE COACH TO THE HOUSE.

Matzes! Matzes!
MATZES!
C. WOOD & CO.,

WOULD INFORM THE ISRAELITES OF PORTLAND and vicinity that they will manufacture MATZES.

Country orders solicited and promptly filled.
Orders will be received at CHAS. GOLDSTEIN'S Post Office Variety Store
j17dtf

San Francisco.

Is the best article ever offered to the public. Try it.
B. F. BARTON & CO.,
ja30dmif 213 Sacramento St., San Francisco.

N. W. SPAULDING,
Saw-Smithing & Repairing
ESTABLISHMENT,
No. 113 Pine Street, between Front and Battery,
SAN FRANCISCO.

N. W. SPAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH INSERTED IN CIRCULAR SAWS.
REPAIRING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, Re-Toothing, Straightening, &c.
CIRCULAR SAWS of all sizes; also Cross-cut, Mill, Muley, Gang, Buck, Butcher, and Hand-Saws of all kinds together with a good assortment of Saw Arbours at lowest market rates.
Cast-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDING CUTTERS always on hand, or made to order on short notice.
N. B.—Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., Commission Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my duly authorized Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho.
Orders sent through them by telegraph or otherwise will be filled at same rates as if sent to me direct.
Dec. 9, 1869. dtf N. W. SPAULDING

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BILLIARD TABLE MANUFACTORY,
571 Market Street,
SAN FRANCISCO,
SOLE AGENTS ON THE PACIFIC COAST FOR
PHELAN & COLLENDER'S
NEW DESIGN BEVELED TABLE, patented June 6th, 1871; also the EUREKA WIRE CUSHION, patented May 23, 1871, and the celebrated Combination Cushion.
On hand, a large assortment of Bagatelle Pigeon Hole and Top Bagatelle Tables. fe15d1wly

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Sold at Eastern Prices. Give it a trial. Send your orders to BERRY & PLACE,
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WHOLESALE DEALERS IN
SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS.
Office—With G. L. Hibbard & Co., Front St., next door to Alder.
Orders solicited, by Express or otherwise, from all parts of the State, and promptly attended to.
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The Best of
FRESH SHOALWATER BAY OYSTERS
RECEIVED THREE TIMES A WEEK AND
Served in Every Style, at
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107 First Street, opposite the Postoffice.

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W. W. SPAULDING,
DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF
Fresh Meats,
AND PACKER OF BEEF AND PORK. HIGHEST Price paid for all kinds of Fat Stock. No. 9 North Front Street. ja23dtf

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HAVING PURCHASED THE ENTIRE INTEREST of SCHLOTH & SHERLOCK in the above named Market, I am fully prepared to supply
All kinds of Meat of good quality at the lowest market price. ISAAC BERGMAN.

Portland Market.
E. H. CARLING,
SECOND STREET, COR. MORRISON,
KEEPS CONSTANTLY ON hand the best of all kinds of MEATS. All orders delivered in any part of the City free of Charge. Also, KOSHER BEEF, VEAL and MUTTON.

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Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
GROCERIES & PROVISIONS,
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No 9 North Front street,
PORTLAND, OREGON.
HIGHEST CASH PRICE PAID FOR PRODUCE
Consignments solicited. oc26dtf

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Goods marked to my care will be shipped VIA ISTHMUS, RAIL OR CAPE HORN as instructed.
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FOR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, VIA Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco connections, all classes and varieties of Merchandise and for sale of Exports from the North-West.
Advances made on approved consignments, and orders respectfully solicited. All orders and business will receive prompt attention.
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Cor. B & First Sts., Portland, Or.

TREATMENT GIVEN WITHOUT THE USE OF Mercury to all Diseases to which the human body is subject. Those who are suffering from Stricture [illegible] rated on and a Cure Guaranteed.
All other Private Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa, [illegible] orrhœa, Impotence, and Syphilis, to all its stages, can be Cured by calling at the Dispensary.
Persons living at a distance, and wishing to consult the Doctor, can get advice by stating their symptoms as near as possible by letter.
TO FEMALES
Who are suffering from Weakness, General [illegible] Sterility and all other functional diseases, relief will be given, and in most all cases a Cure Warranted.
THE REGULATORS.
These celebrated Pills, to regulate Suppressed Menstruation, sent free by mail to any address on receipt of $5 per box. Females who are troubled with this malady can find sure relief. Address DR. C. G. [illegible]
Corner of B and First streets, Portland [illegible]
OFFICE HOURS—11 A. M. to 4 P. M. and [illegible]

CONTEMPTIBLE!
THE POPULARITY WHICH
OAHU BITTERS
Are rapidly acquiring has induced certain [illegible] in the darkness of night to cover up the Posters of Oahu Bitters with those of their own through the [illegible]
All may see in this act the stooping [illegible] humbug.
MERIT FEARS NO COMPETITION.

TO THE UNFORTUNATE,
NEW REMEDIES, NEW [illegible]
Dr. Gibbon's Dispensary
623 KEARNEY STREET, NEAR COMMERCIAL, San Francisco: Established in 1854, for the treatment of Sexual and Seminal Diseases, such as Gonorrhœa, Gleet, Stricture, Syphilis in all its forms, Seminal Weakness, Impotency, etc. Skin Diseases (of years standing) and Ulcerated Legs successfully treated.
DR. GIBBON has the pleasure of announcing that he has returned from visiting the principal [illegible] Europe, and has resumed practice at his Dispensary, Kearny street, corner of Commercial, where his old patients and those requiring his services may find him.
The Doctor has spared neither time nor money in seeking out new remedies, and has returned with increased facilities for the alleviation of human suffering.
Horrible Diseases.
How many thousands of persons, both male, are there who are suffering [illegible] from the effects of secret indulgence [illegible] Look at this, [illegible] and disfigured faces and their [illegible] tions, disqualifying them for the [illegible] or the enjoyment of life. In this horrid [illegible] guardians, friends, attend to those [illegible] any of these horrible life-destroying [illegible] they are cured for and cured before it be [illegible] them immediately to Doctor Gibbon, [illegible] [illegible] is certain to cure the most inveterate cases [illegible] who are afflicted, or to those who are [illegible] welfare of their friends, to be careful of [illegible] [illegible] public by using the names of [illegible] Europe and other places [illegible]
[illegible]
CURED AT HOME
Persons at a distance may be CURED by addressing a letter to Dr. Gibbon, [illegible] toms, length of time the disease has [illegible] promptly forwarded, free from [illegible] to any part of the country, with directions. By inclosing Ten Dollars in a letter through the Postoffice or through Wells, Fargo & Co., a package of medicine will be for [illegible] of the Union.
All communications strictly confidential.
Caution to the Unfortunate.
Beware of the San Francisco quacks and [illegible] who, with bogus awards to certificates, [illegible] one of the self-styled doctors, whose [illegible] found in the daily and weekly newspapers of [illegible] cisco and other places, are tradesmen and [illegible] lazy too work at their trades. Some are [illegible] makers, newspaper carriers, intelligence [illegible] etc. Look over the San Francisco Directory [illegible] not find their Medical Institutes in it, [illegible] their former occupations in it. Look [illegible] for 1863 and 1865. The only way to avoid [illegible] to make inquiry—it will cost you nothing [illegible] you many regrets; for, as advertising physicians, in [illegible] cases out of ten are bogus, there is no [illegible] any of them until you know who and what [illegible] Dr. Gibbon does not deceive people by [illegible] titles, certificates, pretended patients [illegible] Gibbon will satisfy persons who may call at [illegible] his ability to treat [illegible]
Address DR. J. F. GIBBON, 623 Kearny St., near Commercial, San Francisco. Post Office [illegible]
REMEMBER TO PUT BOX 1,957 ON THE [illegible]
Consultations FREE.
Correspondents will please inform [illegible] that they read his advertisement in the [illegible]
jy6d4pt

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WE ARE FULLY PREPARED TO [illegible] Consignments of Goods to be Fo[illegible] points in Oregon, Idaho, Montana and [illegible] offer superior [illegible]
Fire-Proof wareho
For the Storage of goods, and a long [illegible] enables us to make shipments at the very [illegible]
All matters [illegible] Business promptly attended to.
Consignments solicited. Mark goods, care of [illegible]
Always on hand a full assortment of
Groceries, Provisions, and
MECHANICS' MINERS' [illegible]
Also a large Stock of
IRON AND STEEL
Which will be sold LOW FOR CASH.
424dtf JOHN R. FO

BUSINESS CHANGES.
Notice.
THE BUSINESS HERETOFORE CONDUCTED at Harrisburg [illegible] under the name and style of J. LEVY & [illegible] LEVY, SELLER & CO., [illegible] 1872, and will hereafter be [illegible] firm name and style of
LEVY, SELLER & CO.
To the patrons of the old firm we would say, that we are prepared to treat them with courtesy and [illegible] our predecessors [illegible] their continued patronage [illegible] notes satisfaction.
SAMUEL [illegible]
JOHN [illegible]
HENRY [illegible]
fe03tf

BANKRUPT NOTICES.
NOTICE OF ASSIGNEE OF HIS APPOINTMENT. In Bankruptcy—District of Oregon [illegible] City of Portland, the 17th day of February [illegible] The undersigned hereby gives notice of his appointment as Assignee of J. [illegible] of the City of [illegible] the County of [illegible] and State of Oregon, within said district, who has been adjudged a bankrupt upon creditors' petition by the District Court of said [illegible]
JOHN CATLIN, A[illegible]
fe17d1aw

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FASHIONABLE JEWELER,
109 FIRST STREET,
OFFERS THE
LARGEST & MOST COMPLETE
in the State of
Diamonds & Jewelry,
GOLD & SILVER WATCHES,
SOLID SILVER & PLATED WARE,
A GREATLY REDUCED PRICE

VOL. XII.

The Daily

HENRY L. PITTO

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